

Gibson

NATIONAL FACTORY FOR
AIR CONDITIONERS

They Last...



weekend edition

SABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

VOL. V NO. 357

THURSDAY-FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28-31, 1980 JEDDAH DEUL BILLA 21-22, 1400 A.H.

Soviets upgrading ports for big Gulf naval force

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — The Soviet Union is modernizing its facilities in the Red Sea in order to maintain a large naval force in the Indian Ocean and Gulf region, U.S. military sources said Wednesday.

It is now building a base in the Dahlak Islands in the Red Sea, 50kms (30 miles) off Massawa, Ethiopia, according to the Pentagon, commenting during the current official visit to the Soviet Union by Ethiopian head of state Mengistu Haile Miriam.

Meanwhile, a U.S. general said in an interview Tuesday that spearhead units of the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force (RDF) could be wiped out if they had to face Soviet troops at this time in the Gulf region.

In an interview published in the *Washington Post*, Gen. Rodney Warner, commander of the U.S. Readiness Command and overseer of the RDF, said the U.S. does not have the means at present for the rapid deploy-

Fighter parts decision said still pending

By Bob Lebling
Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 — There were indications Tuesday that the Carter Administration was willing to sell Saudi Arabia some — but not all — of the advanced accessories the Kingdom is seeking for its 60 U.S.-built F-15 fighter jets.

Despite President Carter's pledge last week to deny Saudi Arabia F-15 accessories which could pose an offensive threat to Israel, the Pentagon says it is continuing its staff study of the proposed sale of refueling gear for the fighter planes. The study is due to be completed Nov. 30.

During an interview Friday, the president ruled out the sale of special bomb racks for the F-15s, which were part of the Saudi request. But according to news reports here Tuesday, the Defense Department was still actively considering selling the refueling equipment, which would expand the range of the Kingdom's F-15s.

The Administration was believed likely to seek congressional approval for a limited sale of F-15 accessories after the Nov. 4 presidential election. Some sources expected Carter also to seek approval of the sale of KC-135 tanker planes for refueling the Kingdom's F-15s in the air.

New arms sales to the Kingdom were being delayed until after the election for domestic political reasons. Carter does not want to offend Jewish and other pro-Israeli voters whose support he believes is crucial to his re-election chances, observers said.

ment of enough troops to counter the estimated 80,000 Soviet troops in Afghanistan. Warner said the U.S. could in 21 days send the 82d Airborne Division and a Marine division, about 35,000 troops altogether, to the Gulf.

"Even if I knew the Marines couldn't win, the 82d couldn't win, if there were a threat to Hormuz or something of that nature that was deemed serious enough," Warner said. "I'd be the first one to go."

The stakes in the Gulf oil fields were high enough to risk losing 35,000 troops, he added.

"It's a hell of a thing maybe to say," Warner said, "but that's kind of what we ought to think about." The Russians, he said, would think twice before sending troops through Iran to block the Strait of Hormuz if RDF units were on the scene.

Work has started on a Soviet anchorage in the Dahlak Islands, about 500 kms (300 miles) north of Djibouti where France has a big naval and air base for its Indian Ocean fleet, according to reports reaching Washington.

The Soviets are building quays, barracks for ship's crews and a supply infrastructure for visiting warships. Unconfirmed reports said Adm.

The Soviet Union has been busily building up its Indian Ocean fleet ever since the U.S. Navy deployed about 30 warships including two aircraft carriers there. The Soviet Indian fleet has an estimated 30 warships.

France as well is ready to send a minesweeper force to the Gulf to help clear the Strait of Hormuz should it be mined by either Iran or Iraq, French naval officials said Tuesday.

Two minesweepers from the French Atlantic fleet, based in Cherbourg, and two others from the Mediterranean fleet, based in Toulon, are standing by, ready to join a naval squadron on a mine clearance mission, they said.

Reagan polled debate winner

NEW YORK, Oct. 29 (AP) — U.S. President Carter and Ronald Reagan made significant and roughly equal gains in the preferences of registered voters as a result of their campaign debate, an exclusive poll by The Associated Press says.

The poll found that, in a debate-watching audience that leaned to Republican presidential candidate Reagan in the first place, each man gained 6 percentage points, mostly from the ranks of the previously undecided.

The nationwide canvass surveyed 1,062 registered voters who watched the debate on television Tuesday night. It yielded results from which each side could claim "victory" in the long-awaited confrontation. Details on debate, back page.

GOODWILL MISSION : Abolhassan Banisadr of Iran talks with Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference at an air force base near Deuzel during a goodwill mission at the request of the organization. The meeting was held in a blacked-out room in the light of a hurricane lamp using kerosene, as shown in the picture. Chatti has been seeking a halt in fighting and the start of negotiations between Iran and Iraq.

Israelis move in Part of S. Lebanon taken

BEIRUT, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Israel has annexed a roughly five-square kilometer (three square miles) sliver of land in southern Lebanon, gaining control over a water source and a strategic highland position in the fertile Marjayoun area, the governor of southern Lebanon claimed Tuesday.

In a live broadcast on Beirut radio, Governor Halim Fayyad said the mayor of the town of Wazzani had informed him that the land stretching from the Israeli-border town of Metulla to Lebanon's Al Wazzani area had been fenced off and seized by Israel.

The area is controlled by Israeli-backed Lebanese army Major Saad Haddad and his Christian Militia opposed to Palestinian presence in southern Lebanon.

United Nations sources in the Lebanese capital said U.N. observers in the Israeli town of Metulla saw three Israeli military positions to the north and northeast of Rihayat, which lies near the point where the Lebanese-Syrian-Israeli borders converge.

U.N. observer posts in Israel observe the 1949 armistice border line between Israel and Lebanon. The U.N. source said observers who attempted crossing the demarcation line into Lebanon were denied entry into the area.

A Lebanese independent daily, *Al Nahar*, also quoted the governor's office as saying land belonging to Lebanese deputy Ali Al Abdullah in the same area was seized. It said the Israelis had carved a road linking the Wazzani area with Metulla and set up army posts along it.

The latest area in question is a steep, cle-

vated fertile region. The U.N. source said he did not know how much acreage was involved but he believed the annexation was in line with the Israeli strategy of capturing all high grounds inside the Lebanese border enclave. This would give them lookout posts over areas controlled by Palestinians and their Lebanese allies.

Meanwhile, at the United Nations, in New York, for the second time in four days Lebanon complained to the Security Council about Israeli aggression and urged it to consult on measures to prevent further escalation.

In a letter Tuesday to council President Oleg Troyanovsky of the Soviet Union, Lebanese representative Ghassan Tuwei said 23 Israeli planes Monday flew over southern Lebanon, particularly the Tyre area, while three helicopters overflew Beaufort Castle, 12 armored vehicles were seen moving on the road to Arin, and seven Israeli naval craft were constantly patrolling within Lebanese waters. On Sunday, he said, seven artillery rounds hit Jwayyah and the city and area of Tyre.

Reza to be named Shah

CAIRO, Oct. 29 (R) — Iran's deposed royal household confirmed Tuesday night that the Shah's eldest son, Crown Prince Reza, will be proclaimed the new Shah on Friday, his 20th birthday.

In an apparent reference to the Gulf war, the communiqué said that because of "special circumstances" there would be no ceremony on Friday.

Former actor becomes political star

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (AP) — Americans met Ronald Reagan as a Hollywood film star — a "low-budget Errol Flynn," as he would later joke. Major stardom eluded Reagan in films, and later on television, but he found it in politics.

He made the change, fittingly, on national television when he made a rousing speech on behalf of Barry Goldwater at the 1964 Republican convention.

Two years later he was governor of California in 1966, and was a leading spokesman for Republican conservatives.

Reagan was a late — and unsuccessful — entrant in the 1968 campaign for the Republican presidential nomination against Richard M. Nixon. He tried again

in 1976, almost taking the Republican nomination away from President Gerald Ford.

Reagan was 64 when he lost to Ford — so old, many thought, that it was time for him to retire to his California ranch and enjoy his horses. But four years later, he was bidding to become the oldest man ever elected president.

Reagan's penchant for exaggerating, even fabricating, some of the anecdotes in his speeches got him into trouble — like his assertion that trees were a major source of air pollution. But he was consistent in his belief that nearly everything wrong with

Confidence on back page

GOP's number two

Intense Bush strives for top

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (AP) — George Herbert Walker Bush, briefly the front-runner in the Republican presidential race, wound up as Ronald Reagan's second choice as a running mate.

The 56-year-old former director of the Central Intelligence Agency was selected as the vice presidential candidate after frantic negotiations to have former President Gerald R. Ford join the ticket fall through.

Friends and associates describe the lean, patrician Texan as a meticulous organizer and relentless campaigner — a man so intense in pursuit of his ambitions that he has to schedule his relaxation.

"There has to be a certain ego factor to drive a person to run for president," Bush said last year. "I've been driven to do a lot of things in life. I was driven to be a success in business, to excel in college, to be the youngest fighter pilot. I'm confident that I'm better than those other guys, but I haven't been able to prove it."

But once he agreed to be Reagan's No. 2 he campaigned with characteristic intensity.

Bush became uncomfortably prominent in the campaign when he was dispatched

to Peking to meet with Chinese leaders. While he was there, Reagan declared an interest in establishing "official" U.S. relations with Taiwan. Unable to reassure Chinese leaders about Reagan's intentions, Bush endured a series of angry lectures.

Bush had been involved in the long process of restoring U.S.-Chinese ties, serving as chief of the U.S. liaison office in Peking from 1974 to 1976.

Born June 12, 1924, in Milton, Massachusetts, Bush was the son of Prescott S. Bush, who was a U.S. Senator from 1952 to 1963.

At 18, he was one of the youngest naval pilots in World War II, was shot down over the Bonin Islands and was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross.

This is the second part of a two-part *Arab News* profile of major party candidates for the American presidency. In Wednesday's paper were articles on President Carter and Vice President Mondale.

Bush lost a race for the U.S. Senate in 1964, but won election to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1966 and 1968. He ran again for the Senate in 1970 and lost.

جول، جول، جول

ROLACO



Cement - Steel
Equipment
Contracting

TEL: JEDDAH 6654109-6604701
DAMMAM 8323868 RIYADH 4767236

TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Hostage debate goes on

Iraq set for siege

BAGHDAD, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Iraq appeared Wednesday to be preparing for a final push on the Iranian oil center of Abadan after reinforcing siege positions around the embattled city.

Meanwhile, the Iranian parliament will hold a public debate Thursday on the fate of the hostages and is likely to set conditions for their release in line with the spirit of the four conditions laid down by revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, many members of parliament said Wednesday.

They predicted a final decision on the hostages either Thursday or at the next session on Saturday after the Muslim sabbath. These forecasts were made at the end of a closed door debate Wednesday morning on the hostages.

Only a few MPs said that supplementary conditions might still be imposed by the Majlis (parliament). They said that body has discussed the possibility of demanding withdrawal of American AWACS — (advanced warning radar surveillance aircraft) from Saudi Arabia and withdrawal of American forces from the Gulf area.

It would be in Iran's interest to release the American hostages in exchange for military spare parts needed in the war with Iraq, influential Iranian deputy and Ayatollah Sadeq Khalkali said in an interview from the battered Iranian town of Dezel published here Wednesday.

The ayatollah, who gained publicity with a crushing anti-dope campaign during which several hundred people were executed, was speaking to the daily *Al Safir*, which said he had exchanged robes for military uniform and was fighting alongside the troops.

At the United Nations in New York, Iraqi

Saud in Amman for parley

Summit agenda work begins

Jordanian government spokesman said the minister was expected later Tuesday.

The ministers are expected to draw up an agenda for the upcoming summit. Statements they made in public before going behind closed doors stressed the Arab-Israeli conflict and Israel's annexation of Jerusalem's Arab sector would figure high on the projected agenda.

The Palestinian question and charges that Israel was annexing territory from southern Lebanon will also be agenda topics as well as the Iran-Iraq war, Jordanian sources said.

If an agreement in principle is reached the ministers will meet again on Nov. 20 to finalize the agenda, the sources added. Arab League Secretary General Cheikh Kift of Tunisia also is attending the Amman meeting.

The Saudi delegation was said to be particularly keen on this point — wanting the meeting to succeed for Arab solidarity.

Why more and more people save with Lombard in the Isle of Man

14%
p.a.

Your money will earn an attractive rate of interest with safety for your capital when you deposit with Lombard Bank Isle of Man Limited.

Choose the scheme that suits your needs Our three types of deposit facility provide a choice of terms to meet your personal needs.

Notice Deposit

£500 minimum deposit to which you may add funds at any time and make withdrawals after an agreed notice period. The interest that you will earn is paid or credited half-yearly.

Fixed Time Deposit

£1000 minimum deposit with a fixed period of 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 years at a rate of interest which is fixed for that period. The interest is paid annually.

Regular Income Deposits

£1000 minimum. This plan enables you to receive an interest cheque every month, or quarterly, or twice yearly. Funds are deposited for a fixed period of 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 years at a fixed rate of interest for the period.

Lombard Bank Isle of Man Limited is a member of the National Westminster Bank Group whose capital and reserves exceed £1,500,000,000.

To find out more about our Deposit facilities and current interest rates fill in and post the coupon today.

To Lombard Bank Isle of Man Ltd., Dept. X800, Athol Court, 41 Athol St., Douglas, Isle of Man, British Isles.

BRANCHES AT RAMSEY AND CASTLETON.

Please send me details of your Deposit Schemes.

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____



Lombard Bank
Isle of Man Limited

Libyan leader hallucinating, official says

Fires of disgust burn hotter over Qaddafi

MECCA, Oct. 29 (SPA) — The president of the Higher Council of Judicature said that Libyan President Muammar Qaddafi either does not know what he's saying, or he just repeats what is dictated to him — even if he knows he will meet his death by doing so.

Sheikh Abdullah ibn Humaid was commenting on Qaddafi's "hallucinations and attacks against Islam and Muslims, including his unstable personality, opposition to mosques, attempts to change some words from the holy Koran and his ideas about the Holy Prophet's traditions."

"We never got anything from Qaddafi — who is considered as a Muslim — except ignorance, contradiction, lies and deceit to the world Muslim community," Sheikh Abdullah said.

He said, I don't know what is the purpose

of some leaders when they base their policy and relations with their own people and the people of other countries on lies, deceit, false promises and contradictory statements." They threaten a state, then suddenly, the next day, stretch their hand to it asking for a merger with it and using Islam as a slogan for a while, then abruptly again turn everything upside down and declare that they are against Islam and mosques. In a glimpse, they turn all the weapons in their possession against what they advocated moments ago. The strange thing is that the fate of an entire people lies in their hands. Their decisions are without appeal despite the fact that they claim to rule in the name of democracy, in the name of the people and through popular committees" he added.

Sheikh Abdullah said that the name given

the colonel by his father was most expressive of the leader's personality. (The word's exact spelling in Arabic is Qatifi, which means throwing, ejecting, (By extension it means throwing lies and slander. However, the judge wondered what made him write these lines though he is in no way involved in politics and would never like to take it as a profession or use it for self-propaganda; but he thinks that it is Qaddafi's foul behavior which prompted him to do so.)

Meanwhile in Sanaa, Sheikh Abdullah ibn Hussein Al-Ahmar, a member of North Yemen's Constituent People's Assembly and of the Consultative Council Tuesday denounced the behavior of Qaddafi, particularly his scathing attack on Islam and the Muslims' shrines.

Such nonsense about Holy Mecca, the Kaaba and the Prophet's Mosque cannot possibly come from a Muslim Arab leader keen on preserving his religion. The places in question are too holy to be blasphemous by the utterances of a heretic, Ahmar said.

He added that whoever urges pilgrims and Muslims to give up pilgrimage and stop performing such an important pillar of Islam is automatically a deviator from Islam. Ahmar called on Qaddafi and other Arab leaders to devote all their energies to the liberation of Jerusalem and Al-Aqsa mosque from Zionists grip and permanent desecration.

At the same time, Ahmar commended Saudi Arabia for the services and facilities it extends to the pilgrims every year.

Another condemnation of Col. Qaddafi came Tuesday from Beirut where Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Joozo, the Mufi of

Muslim officials discuss cooperation

MECCA, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, secretary general of the Muslim World League, met with Abdul Rahman Muhammad Hussain, minister of religious affairs of Bangladesh Wednesday. The meeting, attended by Nizamuddin Khan, member of the people's assembly of Bangladesh; and Nurul Islam, secretary general of the Bangladeshi Islamic Society, dealt with several Islamic issues and cooperation between the league and the Bangladeshi society.

Sheikh Harakan also met the Comoro Island's minister of Islamic affairs and health, Muhammad Ali. They discussed granting scholarships to students from the Comoros in Saudi Arabian universities.

Mount Lubnan and head of the pilgrimage mission this year lambasted Qaddafi for his Eid-al-Adha speech in which he tried to sow doubt within the Muslims' mind about Hajj.

In an arrival statement in Beirut after performing Hajj, Joozo said that Muslims should endeavor to unite and pay no heed to those trying to disperse them. He reiterated his thanks and appreciation to King Khaled and the Saudi government for the warm welcome and hospitality offered to the pilgrims.

Meanwhile, in Mecca, the Muslim World League continued to be flooded with messages condemning Qaddafi and praising the role played by Saudi Arabia in serving Islam under the wise leadership of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd.

Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, the league's secretary general, received messages to this effect from Abdullah Hussayem Hussein, head of the Muslim community and chairman of the reform committee in Kerala, India; the Mufi of the Comoro Republic; the Dawa Society in Los Angeles; the president of the Court of Appeal in Nigeria; the head of the Promoters of Religion Society in Senegal; the head of the Islamic center in Indonesia; and others.

Health group meets

DAMMAM, Oct. 29 (SPA) — The Eastern Province Environmental Health Committee met under its chairman, Abdul Rahman Al-Shuaib, director general of municipal and rural affairs, here Tuesday. The committee discussed providing pump-truck to move sewage water in Dammam at a cost of SR1.1 million. The committee agreed to install a chlorine sewage water treating plant for Syhat, because the town's sewage treatment station is still not completed. The committee also decided to repair and re-open Umran's water network.

Dammam pacts okayed

DAMMAM, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Public Works and Housing Minister Prince Miteb, the acting municipal and rural affairs minister, approved the award to temporary asphalt project for some districts of Dammam. The contract is worth SR7.5 million.

Dammam Mayor Fahd Al-Sukaibi said Wednesday that bids for a project of asphalt, illuminating and paving some streets at the new urban planning of Dammam, were opened Wednesday. The project will cost about SR35 million, the mayor added.

Teaching unpopular, report says

By a staff writer

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 — A study prepared by Riyadh University's Faculty of Education on the unpopularity of teaching as a profession among the youths, was submitted to the Public Civil Service Bureau. The civil service bureau, in turn, is studying the report to present it to concerned parties, it was reported Wednesday.

An official of the civil service bureau told *Al-Riyadh* that the bureau was considering various aspects of the report to make a final report on the reasons of the turn-away from teaching by the Saudi Arabian youths. The report comprises the national teachers' position-socially, professionally and financially.

The report compares the national teachers' position with other government employees from the beginning of school to their latest qualifications. The study emphasized the needs of teachers and their priority. This, is the first serious study by the civil service bureau on the subject. The report is expected to grant better incentives which national teachers seek. However, the official did not disclose when the final report on the reversion of national teachers from the teaching profession would be completed.

In other educational developments, The Ministry of Education circulated the general outline for the subject of technical education during the third five year development plan of the Kingdom (1980-85). The general scheme is based on the previously drawn annual plans, programs and reports. It is intended to guide officials in charge of the technical education in various educational directorates in making their plans.

The General plan calls for technical education to be based on emphasizing the Islamic principles and values. All subjects derive from technical education are to be linked to Islamic teachings.

The general plan highlights developing the technical culture and taste for various aspects of the local and international technical customs, both old and modern. It also underlines encouraging and



Dr. Al Khawasir

developing the skills of talented students. Trainees would also spend their free time during the regular study of the year, excluding summer vacations, exercising technical talents at developing centers in various parts of the country, the general plan suggests.

Lastly, the general plan calls that students obtain advanced skills and expertise suitable for their professions.

Meanwhile, this year's technical education plan highlights the following points:

— Holding the second meeting for technical education instructors and Saudi Arabian teachers in the first quarter of next year in Riyadh.

— Organizing the first Islamic issues exhibition in Riyadh in February, 1981. The exhibition will feature materials from the holy Koran and the Prophet's Sunna.

— Organizing a technical education exhibition for natural, and environmental scenes from the Kingdom. Students of various stages will take part in the show that opens in Riyadh, Jeddah and Dammam. The show will open simultaneously starting February for about three months.

— Organizing the annual exhibition for students' products from all grades in Riyadh by the end of March, 1981. Also opening the teachers produce show in the same month in Riyadh.

— Education directorates will organize technical education exhibitions at periods to be decided by them. In addition, the technical talent developing centers will also open exhibitions in various educational directorates.

— Preparing for the foreign exhibitions and competitions in which the Kingdom will take part.

BRIEFS

Abdullah meets Chatti

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah received Tuesday Habib Chatti, the secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference. Chatti reviewed with the prince the outcome of his recent visits to Baghdad and Tehran on a goodwill mission entrusted to him by the foreign ministers of Islamic countries to help stop the bloodshed.

Naif confers with Al-Natsheh

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Minister of Interior Prince Naif Tuesday received the Palestinian pilgrimage mission led by Rafiq Al-Natsheh, Fateh's representative in Saudi Arabia.

Islamic developments discussed

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Habib Chatti, secretary General of the organization of the Islamic conference, met Wednesday Ambassador Abdullah Mahmoud of Somalia and Ambassador Rasheed Choudri of Bangladesh. The two meetings concentrated on the recent Islamic developments and relations between the OIC and Somalia and Bangladesh.

Ali Harthi in N. Yemen

SANA'A, Oct. 29 (SPA) — President Ali Abdullah Saleh of North Yemen received Ambassador Trad Al-Harthi Wednesday. The Yemeni leader and the Saudi Arabian ambassador reviewed bilateral relations between their countries.

Social group to meet

QATIF, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Qatif Social Service Center's National Committee will meet Sunday to discuss programs carried out by the center and other issues.

Comment

By Muhammad Omar Al-Amoudi
Al Medina

The claim of every airline to be the best in the world keeps the passenger bewildered. It just perplexes him to decide whom to believe and whom not to. The matter, however, depends on one's personal taste. For instance, a passenger strolling at the Charles de Gaulle airport before his flight considers the delay of an Air France flight characteristic. But a passenger whose appetite increases during the flight considers Saudia's meager meal between Jeddah/Rome flight as unworthy of it.

At Rome airport, I suggested to a Saudia official to stop supplying meals to passengers. I did so out of my conviction that it is better to hear that our national carrier does not supply food than to bear the blame that the food was bad or meager in quantity.

Another point, which does not fade from my mind, is the treatment of the world's airlines with the Arab states, mainly the states of the Gulf. In this part of the world, their service touches a low ebb, with a lack of care for passengers and the absence of smile from the faces of the hostesses. These very companies cannot afford to bear this disregard in Europe!

But what struck me most during my recent travels was to come to the airport in Paris with a reconfirmed reservation, only to find that the computer had been deceived, and all your seats in the first class are occupied by the children and servants of an Air France agent in the Middle East!

prayer times

Thursday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	5.08	5.12	4.38
Ishraq	6.27	6.29	5.59
Dhuhr	12.11	12.12	11.39
Asr	3.27	3.25	23.53
Maghreb	5.49	5.46	5.14
Isha	7.19	7.16	6.44

NOW... N.C.C.
That we have got the great Concrete
pumps, We can solve the
problems of tomorrow today

National Concrete Co.
Behind the airport P.O. Box: 6548
Tel: 6650491, Jeddah

Introducing Raid Extra Special Crawling Insect Killer.

Extra Powerful. Extra Long Lasting.
Extra Penetration. Extra Protection.

New Raid Extra from Johnson is a very strong crawling insect killer based on Propoxur, the most effective long lasting insecticide known. Raid Extra exterminates cockroaches, ants, fleas, spiders, bugs and all other crawling insects. When sprayed according to the directions it keeps on killing and protecting for several weeks.



Johnson
wax

General agent in Saudi Arabia BASAMH TRADING Co. Jeddah, Taif, Riyadh, Dammam

Johnson

Nine killed as rightists' war continues in Beirut suburb

BEIRUT, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Lebanon's two major Christian militias fought mid-city mortar duels and street battles for the fourth straight day in Beirut Wednesday and police reported nine were killed and more than 40 wounded.

The warring factions traded hit-and-run grenade-throwing raids in Beirut's low-income neighborhood of Ain Rummaneh, setting several buildings on fire and forced families to stay in basements and bomb shelters, said the police department.

The fighting pitted the Phalangist Party, which fielded the largest Christian militia in the nation's 1975-76 civil war, against the "Tigers" militia of former President Camille Chamoun's National Liberal Party.

Both were allies in the 19-month civil war against an alliance of Lebanon's leftists and Palestinian commandos. But they split afterward and their struggle for dominance reached a peak last July with a massive Phalangist crackdown that forced the National Liberals to dissolve their military branches in most of east Beirut and the Chris-



Bashir Gemayel

ian heartland in Mount Lebanon.

Ain Rummaneh, which makes up roughly one fourth of mostly Christian east Beirut, was one of few National Liberal strongholds that survived the Phalangist crackdown, which was led by Phalangist military commander Bashir Gemayel.

A police spokesman said Gemayel's militiamen attempted to break through the "Tigers" defenses in Ain Rummaneh during the night but were beaten back in heavy combat with rockets, grenades and machine guns.

The regular Lebanese army, which took up positions in Ain Rummaneh last spring, moved more troops into the suburb as a buffer between the two factions. But Bashir Gemayel sees the regular army as a danger to his forces and the Phalangist cause.

Lebanese cabinet loses 2 ministers

BEIRUT, Oct. 29, (R) — A second minister of state in the newly-formed Lebanese cabinet has tendered his resignation to President Elias Sarkis. Sami Younes said after calling on Sarkis Tuesday that he had thanked the president for appointing him to the four-day-old cabinet but had placed his resignation at the president's disposal.

Minister of State Munir Abu Fadel announced his resignation about an hour after the government was formed at the weekend.

Gulf war a threat to solidarity—Syria

DAMASCUS, Oct. 29 (R) — A leading Syrian daily newspaper said Wednesday that Arab solidarity was now threatened because of the Gulf war. Al-Baath, organ of the ruling Arab Baath Socialist Party, was commenting on the current meeting in Amman of six Arab

foreign ministers and a Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) representative to plan a common strategy against Israeli aggressions.

It said all indications were that "Arab sol-

idarity is being threatened because of the Iraqi-Iranian war and because of the continued challenge by certain states to other Arab states."

The task of the seven-man committee of "drawing a common strategy ... is very difficult and it is no secret that the attitude taken by the Iraqi regime toward the friendly Iranian revolution deals a blow to Arab solidarity and paralyzes all action toward developing it," the paper said.

Navon's visit a 'black day,' Egyptian weekly says

CAIRO, Oct. 29 (AP) — Egypt's moderate opposition weekly Al-Shaab said Tuesday Israeli President Yitzhak Navon's coming to Egypt was "a black day" because of the Jewish state's continued "intransigence" in the Middle East peace talks.

The criticism came on the third day of Navon's five-day state visit. The Israeli president Tuesday visited the famous 3,300-year-old Pharaonic temples of Abu Simbel

ANNOUNCEMENT

AL BAHYAN TRADING & CONT. EST. (CR. 7388)

announce that their employee MR. JOHN CARLO ROBERTI, Italian national, has lost his private driving licence no. 78929 issued at Jeddah on 23-2-1977. And is valid until 1402H. Finder is requested to contact the following address:

AL-BAHYAN EST.

Telephone: 4765198 - Riyadh

Or submit the licence to the traffic authorities.

JOB OPPORTUNITY

GOOD CONDITIONS - TO START IMMEDIATELY
Male Executive Secretary, typing, filing, short hand, correspondence.

Please call:-
Mr. Shahin Or Mr. G. Assad
AMIANITI.
Tel: 6821681 - 6821763

NOTICE

SAUDI RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPANY (REDEC) ANNOUNCES THAT A BRIEF CASE, BELONGING TO MR. BRIJ MOHAN MISRA WAS LOST AT JEDDAH AIRPORT ON OCTOBER 26, 1980. THE BRIEF CASE CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES.

- 1) PASSPORT, INDIAN, NO 676522 DATED 15/12/1975 ISSUED AT NEW YORK.
- 2) AMERICAN GREENCARD. CREDIT CARDS, ILLINOIS DRIVING LICENCE AND DOCUMENTS.
- 3) CASH SR 4,000.2 CHEQUES AND SOME US DOLLARS.

IF FOUND PLEASE RETURN TO PERSONNEL OFFICE,
REDEC PLAZA JEDDAH TEL NO. 6447476/8/9.

El Ajou Office Safes

BE "EVERSAFE" FROM FIRES WITH EL-AJOU SAFES

EL-AJOU SAFES LTD. P.O. BOX 1000, JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA. TEL: 6447476/8/9. TELEX: 24042. CABLE: ELAJOU. DATED: 29/10/80. PAGE: 1 OF 1.

Turkish junta detains 11,500 in crackdown on extremists

ANKARA, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Turkey's military authorities said Tuesday they had detained about 11,500 people in sweeps against political extremists since they seized power in a coup last month. The secretary-general of the ruling junta, Gen. Haydar Salik, told a press conference that 746 people had been convicted of subversive crimes and 10,800 were either in detention pending investigations or had been charged.

The general, speaking on behalf of the five-man National Security Council chaired by head of State Gen. Kenan Evren, said the martial law crackdown on left and right-wing extremism had markedly improved security for most Turks.

The military had still not rooted out terrorism but the banning of political activities, stifling of martial law powers and the outlawing of often politically-motivated strikes had eased the situation considerably, he said.

This was illustrated by the fact that since the coup Turks had handed in more than 160,000 pistols and rifles and more than 500,000 rounds of ammunition, he added.

Officially reported casualties had dropped since the takeover from about 16 people a day to a daily average of less than one.

Salik said it was not possible to give a timetable for the process toward the promised return to democratic rule. He said a constituent assembly would be established, though he could not say when or with what composition, and that body would prepare a new constitution, paving the way to elections.

Asked about the political future of the country's two main party leaders, ex-prime minister Bulent Ecevit and Suleyman Demirel, he said they would be dealt with in the same way as other Turks.

(Central Press Photo)
VISITS MOSQUE: During her tour of Tunisia last week, Queen Elizabeth visited the great mosque at Kairouan. Picture shows the Queen inside the mosque.

W. Bank leaders call for general hunger strike

TEL AVIV, Oct. 29 (R) — Palestinian leaders in the occupied West Bank sharply attacked Israeli occupation authorities Tuesday and called for a "general hunger strike" Wednesday in sympathy with two mayors awaiting a supreme court ruling on their deportation.

In a statement released to the press, nearly all the Arab mayors in the West Bank deplored Israeli measures in the region, including land expropriations and government restrictions imposed on the local leadership several months ago.

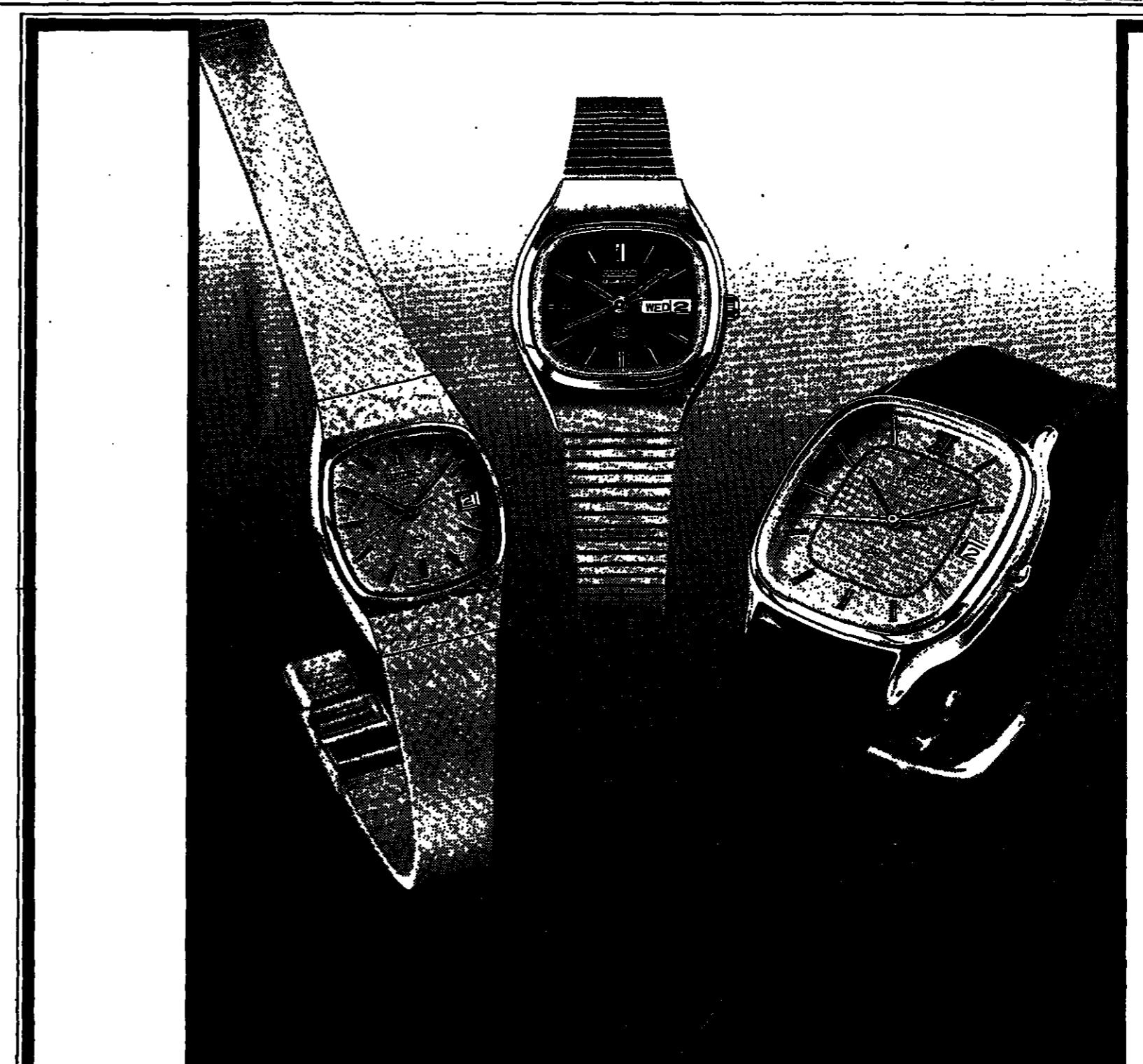
The statement comes only two days before the supreme court here will decide whether to uphold or reverse the deportation orders against Mayors Fahd Qawasmeh of Hebron and Muhammad Milhem of Halhoul who returned to the West Bank two weeks ago after five months in exile.

Linowitz claims progress in autonomy talks

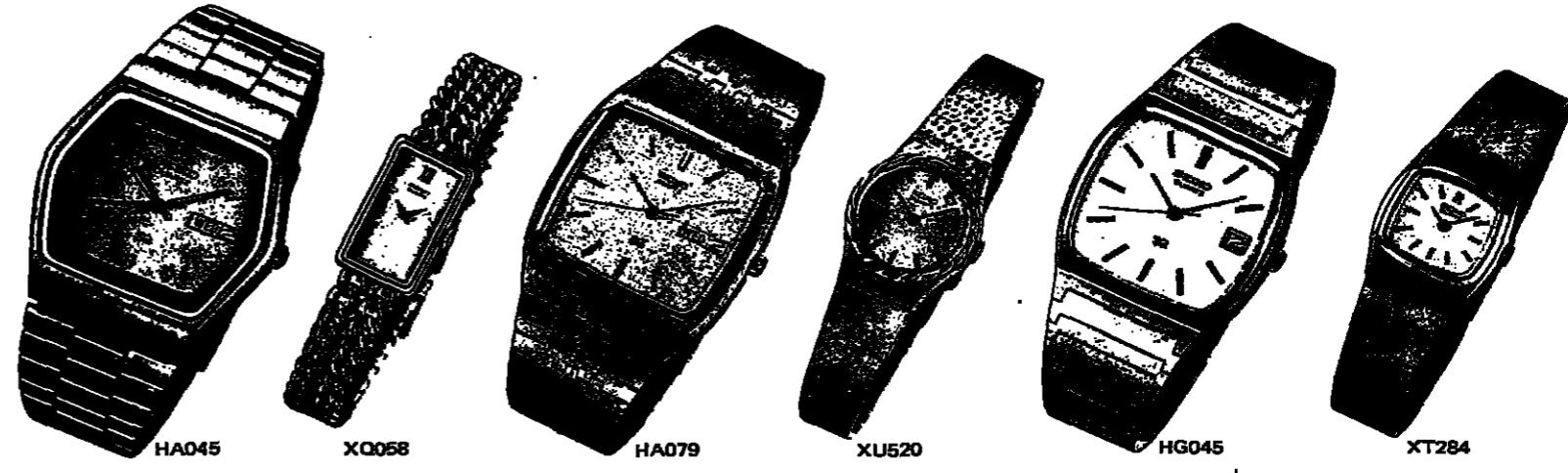
NEW YORK, Oct. 29 (R) — Sol Linowitz, the U.S. negotiator with Egypt and Israel, said Tuesday night substantial progress had been made on the concept of full autonomy for the Palestinians, and it was time for them to look closely at what had been achieved.

He claimed that leaders of Jordan and Morocco were watching the Middle East negotiations with great interest, "as the only game in town."

Linowitz, who was addressing the Economic Club, said the delegates to the autonomy talks knew the problem of Jerusalem would need time for solution.



When you're looking for beauty and precision. Seiko Quartz.



سيكوا
SEIKO

Tekere says guard killed farm manager

SALISBURY, Oct. 29 (R) — Zimbabwe government minister Edgar Tekere, charged with murdering a white farmer, says one of his bodyguards committed the killing in self-defense, according to defense documents lodged with the high court.

Farm manager Gerald Adams died during a "military operation" at Stamford Farm near Salisbury last Aug. 4. The documents, released to journalists by Tekere's lawyers, say the manpower planning minister took personal command of the operation.

The first public insight into Tekere's version of events emerged from a defense plea that charges against the minister and seven bodyguards were dropped because, his lawyers say, the court has no jurisdiction in their case.

The defense says in the documents made public that Tekere was at a party at Stamford Farm on Aug. 3 when shots were fired from a nearby army camp. Tekere considered an attack had been made on his life and believed "that the situation was of sufficient seriousness to warrant his personal command of a



Prime Minister Manley

Jamaica vote reflects U.S.-Cuba struggle

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Oct. 29 (AP) — Thursday's elections in Jamaica have shaped up as a choice between Third-World radicalization supported by Prime Minister Michael Manley and the country's return to the more conservative American orbit backed by opposition leader Edward Seaga, observers here say.

An unprecedented wave of political violence — more than 500 deaths since the beginning of the year — is testimony to the rough struggle in this British Commonwealth parliamentary democracy between the People's National Party (PNP) — in power since 1972 — and Seaga's militant Jamaican Labor Party (JLP).

These confrontations have drawn the attention of Washington and Havana to the Caribbean island, which, on the verge of bankruptcy, is tempted to veer in the direction of Cuba, Nicaragua and Grenada. Their enemies accuse them of wanting to transform Jamaica into an "English-speaking Cuba."

military operation on Monday, 4th August," the documents say. "The purpose of this was to apprehend those responsible for the attack on the previous evening."

Armed with Soviet-type AK-47 assault rifles, Tekere and seven bodyguards went to Stamford Farm and opened fire on the army camp. Its inhabitants ran away.

The minister and his men moved to Adams' home and were standing outside when the manager, armed with a pistol, arrived in a truck, the defense documents say.

The defense argues in the documents that Tekere and his men are protected by a 1975 act giving immunity to government leaders acting in connection "with the suppression of terrorism."

Ironically the act was passed by the white Rhodesian authorities to cover their actions against nationalists like Tekere who here called terrorists during Zimbabwe's seven-year bush war.

Tekere's trial is set to open on Nov. 3, depending on the outcome of a defense demand for the withdrawal of the white judge hearing the case, John Pitman, because of his association with the white authorities during Rhodesia's 15-year rebellion against Britain. Pitman was to announce his decision Wednesday.

Tanzanian tally shows defeat for many incumbents

DAR-ES SALAAM, Oct. 29 (AP) — With three-fourths of the returns counted in Tanzania's one-party parliamentary elections, incumbent legislators have suffered defeat in more than half the districts. If this trend continues it will mark the greatest turnover of standing MPs in any Tanzanian election.

Analysts say the trend reflects the high level of popular discontent over the country's severe economic troubles and shortages of basic consumer goods. Official results of the parliamentary elections are expected on Friday.

All candidates were chosen by the single, ruling "revolutionary party." So far 87 of the country's 111 districts have reported results of last Sunday's balloting and incumbent MPs lost in 49 of these districts.

Results of the presidential election, in which voters were asked to check "Yes" or "No" for the sole candidate, President Julius Nyerere, will not be officially announced until Friday. However, according to a state house spokesman, Nyerere has so far received about 98 per cent of the popular vote. In the last general election in 1975 he polled 97 per cent.

Among those defeated in the parliamentary voting were the minister for livestock development and natural resources, Solomon Ole Saizulu, and the deputy education minister, Mizar Nyoni.



BOXING: Japanese youngsters in Fumabashi City spar with sticks from behind cardboard "armor." The municipality is a suburb of Tokyo.

Seal hunting affected Eskimos oppose tanker route

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 29 (AP) — Haunted by fears for their way of life Greenland's Eskimos are fighting to keep Canadian gas tankers away from the island's shores. Their fight has seen some success, but is still far from won.

At issue is the Arctic Pilot Project, an ambitious plan to deliver liquefied natural gas from Canada's high Arctic to the country's eastern seaboard. The planned tanker route is through the icy Davis Strait between Greenland and Canada.

"Nobody is officially protesting. There's nothing specific to protest," said T.E. Jones, first secretary of the Canadian Embassy.

He referred to diplomatic-level complaints by Denmark, which handles foreign affairs for Greenland under a home-rule arrangement.

Nevertheless, opposition led by Greenland forced the petrochemical giant Petro Canada to scrub its original plans for the \$1.5 billion project last July. Its latest application for Canadian government approval, submitted in August, mayed the proposed tanker routes further toward the center of the 480 km-wide strait "to take into account the opposition of the Greenland people," Jones said.

"The Greenlanders claim the project will destroy the sources of their economy, fishing," Jones said. "In doing so it will destroy their way of life, which dates back hundreds of years."

John Momro, Canada's minister of Indian affairs and northern development, visited the 2.2 million square kilometer island last month to hear complaints of the Inuit, the tribal name of the eskimos.

A report of his meeting with the Landsting, Greenland's 22-member parliament, said representatives of the northern sealing districts rejected the project categorically.

They told Momro that the breaking of the ice, the noise from the tankers and the risk of oil pollution would destroy their traditional livelihood, the report said.

The project originally was scheduled to start in 1983, when lower Canada would begin receiving 7 million cubic meters of gas daily.

Jones said the approval process restarted in August should take 3 to 4 years, after which the cabinet would make a final decision weighing political and diplomatic considerations.

"It is by no means certain that the project will be approved," he said.

The anti-APP campaign began in earnest early last summer when leaders of the 100,000 Inuit of Greenland, Canada and Alaska met to form the Inuit circumpolar conference. A resolution condemning the project passed overwhelmingly.

The 41,000 Greenland Inuit got further support from a member of Momro's delegation, Peter Ittiaut, elected by Canadian Inuit to that country's parliament. He claimed Ottawa has not included Inuit representatives in discussions about the APP.

If the project falls through, current technology seemingly could not exploit rich new gas fields in Canada's Northwest Territories that Petro Canada claims have cost \$600 million for exploration since 1961.

"Much of the high Arctic is shifting ice, and a pipeline (to lower Canada last one or two days," Jones said. "Either you move the gas by ship, or you don't move it at all."

Canada now ranks fourth among the world's natural gas producers behind the United States, the Soviet Union and the Netherlands. Canadian wells sent 89 billion cubic meters of natural gas into world markets in 1977.

2 Saturn moons found

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (R) — U.S. scientists have said the Voyager 1 spacecraft has discovered two new moons around the ringed planet Saturn. Another two were found to be closing on each other in the same orbit, but were not expected to collide, they said.

Officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) announced the discoveries as the Voyager was making its closest approach yet to the planet. The spacecraft, loaded with television and scientific equipment, will move within 77,000 miles of Saturn's cloud tops for close-up looks on Nov. 12.

At the weekend, the scientists said, they discovered the 13th and 14th moons, or satellites, orbiting around Saturn and found that two previously-known satellites were nearing each other in the same orbit. The scientists said they did not expect a collision, as the pull of gravity of the satellites should change their speeds when they approach each other, altering their orbits and allowing them to pass.

Whitelaw nixes inquiry

Go-slow hits N. Ireland

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — British prison officers have extended their three-week-old jails go-slow action to Northern Ireland after Home Secretary William Whitelaw spurned a peace offer.

Wardens in the British province guard hundreds of jailed Irish guerrillas and officials could not immediately assess the effects of the action. Whitelaw Tuesday asked parliament for a free hand to use troops in prisons, and army camps as jails.

He refused to order an inquiry into the claim by 21,800 warders for meal break payments. Prison Officers' Association Chairman Colm Steel had said an inquiry could bring an immediate resumption of normal work.

The association decided not to call an all-out strike, although Steel said the government's stand, called provocative and uncompromising by the warders, had made a strike more likely.

Because of the go-slow inmates are spending up to 24 hours locked in their cells and tension is mounting. Police station cells are packed with 3,500 new prisoners locked out of jails by warders. A go-low in Northern Ireland seemed certain to exacerbate the already severe problems of prison administrators.



William Whitelaw

Seven members of the provisional Irish Republican Army (IRA) guerrilla force are in the second day of a hunger strike at the Maze prison aimed at winning political status. Some 400 Republican prisoners refuse to wear prison uniforms or use toilets, living naked in their cells amid their own excrement.

Ubiquitous water hyacinth

Pesky weed a fuel source

LONDON, Oct. 29 (OFNS) — The water hyacinth is one of the most pernicious weeds in the world. It shelters disease-carrying organisms, causes floods, disrupts hydroelectric installations and restricts traffic on major waterways such as the Congo and the Nile. But now scientists have found a way to make it start working for mankind — by converting it into fertilizer and fuel.

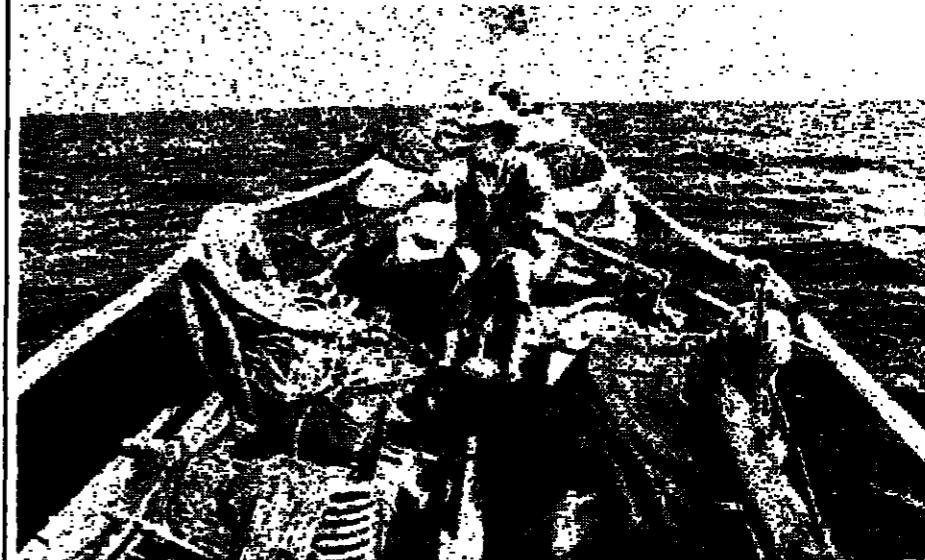
The project is sponsored by the U.N. Environment Program in Nairobi and the Commonwealth Science Council in London. The World Bank has taken a strong interest in the work because of its implications for agriculture, fisheries, public health and energy.

The water hyacinth *Eichornia Crassipes* is an expensive nuisance. Current infestations in Florida, Louisiana and Texas cover about 700,000 hectares of waterways and cost the three states about \$11 million a year to control.

The Sudan spends \$2.5 million annually on the same problem, and the number of affected countries is rapidly increasing; they include Egypt, Zaire, Argentina, India, Communist China, Bangladesh, Australia, Brazil, Pakistan, the Philippines, Indonesia, Thailand, Nicaragua, Puerto Rico and many others.

Under favorable conditions, 10 plants with their attractive, lavender flowers and swollen, pear-shaped leaves can multiply to 600,000 and carpet an acre of water within eight months.

The plan leading to the developing of new techniques for the conversion of this rich plant material into bio-gas and fertilizers began as a concentrated scientific effort for



PULLING TO SHORE: London photographer Peter Bird rows back to the Mexican shore after his 11-member boat was damaged in rough seas. Bird is trying to row across the Pacific.

State grip on press said increasing

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — Former Irish Foreign Minister Sean MacBride, author of a controversial UNESCO report on the media, has forecast a growing movement by governments to control the flow of news.

MacBride defended the media report issued by a UNESCO commission under his chairmanship, and said its support for press freedom and opposition to censorship provided "useful ammunition" in resisting governmental encroachments.

"The struggle to control the media is going to increase very considerably in the next few years," he told a London press briefing. "I mean all government, democratic and otherwise."

The MacBride commission's three-year study was strongly criticized by Western delegations during a five-week conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization which ended its Belgrade conference Tuesday. MacBride denied charges that the commission supported the licensing of journalists and other government controls which could limit press freedom, especially in the Third World.

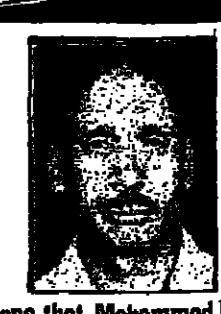
He said the commission's report opposed

Bribe short on power

PEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) — The Shanghai *Wenhuibao* newspaper has protested against the need to pay bribes to get things done in Communist China in a report on a commune which was still not electrified despite countless applications.

Commune cadres finally bit on the idea of sending several truck loads of vegetables to the electricity company. The effect was immediate. Employees from the company flocked to the commune. But there is still no electricity and commune officials are going to have to continue paying out bribes, the newspaper said.

ALKHASHRAMY ESTABLISHMENT



Announces that Mohammed Rasheed Butt, diesel mechanic has escaped from the site bearing Pasport no AF-480150 and hereafter the establishment is not responsible for him and if any one knows any information about him he should contact the nearest police station or the establishment.

Tel. 661453

Now You'll Hear Everything.

Today's studio technology is putting sounds on record that most home stereo simply can't cope with. So instead of hearing everything the way it went down at the recording session, you miss the subtle nuances that make the music come to life.

The refined technology of Sanyo PLUS SERIES components lets you hear every detail captured in your recordings — without perceptible noise, distortion, or coloration to spoil the sensation of living, breathing music. To demonstrate these points, find out about the outstanding features in the PLUS SERIES components.

- Super D Noise Reduction System to raise the S/N ratio 40dB and expand dynamic range 100 times
- Automatic Music Select System to electronically find favorite sections on the cassette tape • Quartz PLL Memory Synthesizer tuning in AM/FM stereo tuner
- Preamplifier with wideband DC-coupled complementary Class-A circuitry • Power amplifier with 100W output power per channel into 8 ohms with only 0.005% THD
- Turntable with separate DC tonearm motor
- Computerized programmable audio timer with built-in microprocessor

SANYO

سانسي

General Agent for W. Saudi Arabia: Abdulla Bin Sulaiman Bassahel, P.O.Box 60, Jeddah. Tel: 34330/22703

Liverpool cruises past Portsmouth

Forest, Ipswich crash in League Cup

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — European Champions Nottingham Forest and First Division pacemakers Ipswich Town tumbled out of the English League Cup in tonight's fourth round ties.

A hat-trick by Watford striker Oss Jenkins put an end to Forest's run of success in the competition — they have played in the last three finals — while a 52nd minute Alan Ainscow goal gave Birmingham victory over Ipswich.

Watford produced the form which earned them a 7-1 second round, second leg victory over Southampton and floored Forest with goals by Luther Blissett; penalty and Jenkins in the final four minutes of the first half. Jenkins went on to complete his hat-trick before Ian Wallace scored a consolation goal for the Midlands club.

Soccer Results

League Cup Fourth Round		
Birmingham	2	Ipswich
Covington	1	Nottingham Forest
Liverpool	1	Watford
West Ham	1	
Watford	1	
		League Division Three
Cadogan	2	Blackpool
Charlton	2	Reading
Colchester	2	Hull
Coventry	2	Walsall
Middlesbrough	2	Pattison
Newport	1	Brentford
Portsmouth	0	

Birmingham, who had not beaten a First Division side in the League Cup for seven years, came from behind to beat Ipswich. Scottish international John Wark scored first from the penalty spot in the 25th minute but Frank Worthington equalised four minutes later with a penalty.

Ainscow and Archie Gemmill gave Birmingham the edge in midfield and Ainscow hit the winner after Mick Mills had cleared off the line.

Alan Taylor, whose two goals gave West Ham victory in the 1975 FA Cup final against Fulham, scored the Cambridge equaliser on his debut after first Division Coventry had gone ahead in 85 seconds at Coventry

through Garry Thompson.

Cambridge, who had already put out holders Wolverhampton and Aston Villa, were level in the 50th minute.

Taylor, signed from Vancouver Lifecaps for £ 150,000 three weeks ago, had not played earlier because of an ankle injury.

Cambridge, who have already beaten holders Wolverhampton, and Aston Villa, trailed to a second minute goal by Garry Thompson until Taylor came up with a second half equaliser.

League champions, Liverpool, who have never won the trophy, cruised into the next round with a 4-1 home win over Portsmouth. England striker David Johnson scored twice.

Ireland lose W.C. qualifier

PARIS, Oct. 29 (AFP) — The Republic of Ireland's hopes of qualifying for their first ever World Cup Finals were severely jolted, as they were here four years ago, when they lost 2-0 to France in a European Group Two qualifier at Parc des Princes Stadium Tuesday.

But it took what Ireland manager Eoin Hand described as "a farcical decision" to keep his side at bay as the French wilted after a raging start.

Nevada may bar Ali from boxing

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, Oct. 29 (AP) — The Nevada State Athletic Commission voted Tuesday to set a formal hearing on whether three-time heavyweight boxing champion Muhammad Ali should be restricted in the state and prohibited from boxing again in Nevada.

The action came after the commission's legal counsel warned that retiring Ali without a hearing could violate his constitutional right to due process of law and leave the state in a poor position if Ali took the matter to court.

The commission has said that Ali violated state boxing regulations — as well as those of the World Boxing Council — by taking drugs following his unsuccessful title fight against Larry Holmes Oct. 2.

Rules require that a fighter undergo a urinalysis before taking any drugs. In Ali's case, a pain killer and an anti-depressant were administered immediately after the fight.

Commission chairman Sig Rogich had said the commission had the authority to suspend or fine the 38-year-old former champion, but felt "it would be a more gentlemanly position if we retired Mr. Ali from boxing in the state of Nevada."

The commission instructed its attorney to inform Ali that a hearing would be held at the next meeting.

Trailing to a Michel Platini goal after only ten minutes, the Irish clawed their way back into the game and appeared to have equalised through Mick Robinson after 56 minutes, only to see Spanish referee Augusto Lamo Castillo disqualify his effort for hands against Kevin Moran.

The Irish manager was adamant it was a French hand that had been the culprit as Moran rose to head the ball down for Robinson.

"At that stage of the game, it was crucial. Had it stood I think we would have gone on to win," said Hand.

But even Hand admitted that his side had been fortunate to finish the first 20 minutes of the game only one down.

The French, urged on by a noisy 44,300 capacity crowd wasted no time in pinning the Irish back and both Bernard Lacombe of Bordeaux and Didier Six of Belgian side Cercle Bruges went close before Platini struck.

Meanwhile, in London Scottish Premier Division side Glasgow Rangers incredibly stamped out the Anglo-Scottish Cup when they were beaten by Chesterfield of the English Third Division in the quarter-finals.

Chesterfield won the return match 3-0 to qualify on a 4-1 aggregate.

Former Rangers midfield man Phil Bonnyman settled the fate of the Scots with goals after 15 and 18 minutes.

Ernie Moss made certain of victory with a third goal after 64 minutes and Rangers even wasted a late penalty when Colin McAdam's kick was saved by John Turner.

Maltese players dominate snooker

LAUNCESTON, Tasmania, Oct. 29 (R) — Malta's Billiards and snooker champion, 24-year-old Joe Grech, won his second match in the World Amateur Snooker Championship Wednesday.

Grech scored a break of 80 in the fourth frame against Ray Burke of Northern Ireland and went on to win by four frames to two.

Grech is competing in his second World Championship. He was narrowly defeated in the quarter-finals two years ago by the eventual winner, Cliff Wilson of Wales.

Canada's 20 stone (280 pounds) giant Robert Paquette scored the highest break of the event so far as he defeated David Meredith of New Zealand 4-1. Paquette ended the final frame with an immaculate break of 90.

In the third match of this morning's session, Lau Weng Yau of Singapore, making his country's first appearance in the championship, showed confidence and good form in taking two frames before being defeated by experienced Sam Clarke of Northern Ireland.

Malta's Paul Mifsud took another step towards a remarkable double when he defeated Australian Jim Bonner in his second-round-robin match.

Sports Shorts

ROME: Former Italian international Giorgio Chinaglia returned home to score twice against his old club Lazio but still end up on the losing side as New York Cosmos went down 3-4. Lazio's new idol, Cenci, also scored a couple, including the winner six minutes from time after Chinaglia and former West German captain Franz Beckenbauer had pulled Cosmos level. Chinaglia led Lazio to the Italian League title in 1973 before joining Cosmos with whom he has won three North American Soccer League championships.

CARDIFF, Wales: New Zealand have chosen Ireland's John West to referee Saturday's international rugby match against Wales. West refereed the New Zealand-France matches in New Zealand last year and has been picked for the South Africa-France test in Pretoria on Nov. 10.

CANTERBURY, England: Asif Iqbal of Pakistan will become captain of English County Cricket side Kent again next summer, it was announced here Tuesday.

He takes over from Alan Ballam, who has been in charge for three years and has agreed to continue as a player under Asif. The thirty seven years old Asif has captained Pakistan and was in charge of Kent in 1977 when they shared the English County Championship with Middlesex.

LANDOVER, Maryland: The United States won the Three-Nations International Showjumping event here Wednesday. Only American Leslie Burr, on "Chase The Cloud", achieved two clear rounds in the final jump-off for which the course builders had erected a test of 13 fences, including a treble and a double.

JAKARTA, Arne Stroem of Norway, the 1977 champion, Tuesday burned up the Kartika Chandra lanes for an eight-game series of 1,752 after averaging 219 to capture the lead of the Bowling World Cup Men's Division.

After 16 games of the 24-game preliminary elimination round Stroem, the 35-year-old business executive from Oslo produced a 1,343 pinfall which carried him 62 sticks ahead of the field.



DIFFERENT GOALS: Cowman C. Cowman, the middle runner in the right photo, delights the crowd which fined the 26 miles of this past weekend's New York City Marathon. But though he's wearing — among other things — a serious expression, he wasn't in the race for the same reason as that of winner Alberto Salazar, right. The University of Oregon runner here passes under the finish line banner and the clock proclaiming the winning time. He was first of 16,000 competitors who raced through all five of New York's boroughs.



Borg, Lendl advance in Tokyo tennis

TOKYO, Oct. 29 (AP) — Sweden's Bjorn Borg advanced into the second round of the \$300,000 third World Super Teams tournament Tuesday, with a 6-2, 6-2 victory Japan's Tsuyoshi Fukui.

The 24-year-old power-packing Swede took less than an hour, and will meet American Brian Teacher in the next round. Teacher beat Australian Rod Frawley in a two hour match. Lendl, 20, who won the 1980 Japan-Asia Open Tournament, Sunday, downed Puerto Rico's Francisco Gonzalez 6-3, 7-3. The third seed Czech broke Gonzalez's first serve in the first set and cruised to an easy win.

Jimmy Connors also advanced into the second round and fourth-seeded Vitus Gerulaitis was eliminated and fined for obscenity.

Connors, 28, three-time U.S. Open Champion and seeded second, beat countryman Sandy Mayer in an hour-long match 6-4, 6-1 on a hard court set over an Olympic swimming pool.

In a 58-minute match before 3,100 spectators, Gerulaitis, an American, was beaten by Australian Paul McNamee, 1980 Wimbledon Doubles champion, 6-4, 6-1.

It was the fourth encounter between Gerulaitis and McNamee in four weeks with each winning two matches against two losses.

"I played very well today," the bearded Connors told reporters.

Mayer second six service aces against three for Connors in the first set. Connors had three service aces in the second set against none for Mayer.

Mayer committed 39 errors in the match.

court misconduct.

Gerulaitis was penalized for verbal abuse audible to officials and spectators, a tournament official said.

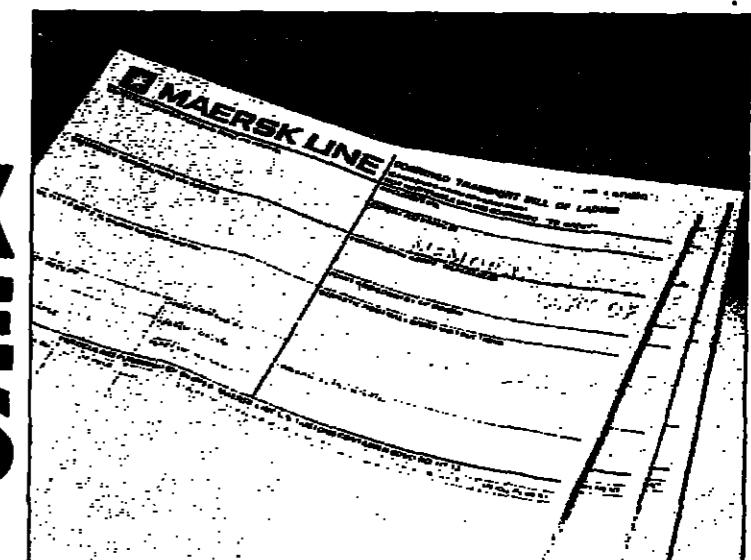
The official said Gerulaitis shouted a string of obscenities directed against the referee and the tournament supervisor.

ANNOUNCEMENT

DVV - TECON - ZACHRY

ANNOUNCES THE TRANSFER OF ITS OFFICES TO SULAYMANIAH OPPOSITE OLAYA SECONDARY SCHOOL FOR BOYS

TELEPHONES:
465-4216
465-7196
464-4174
464-4168



Maersk Line is adding another container service to its world-wide network of shipping activities.

Commencing with the arrival of "CHARLOTTE MAERSK" at Jeddah on 2nd November, Damman on 9th November and Jubail on 10th November, Maersk Line inaugurates the first direct full container service from the United States.

With five modern 1,200 TEU full container sister vessels and fortnightly sailings on fixed week-days from Houston, New Orleans, Savannah, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York, Maersk Line offers you the most dependable direct full container service to Saudi Arabia.

But speed means more than just fast ships.

Speed also has to do with terminal service. Maersk Line has many exclusive terminal facilities.

For further details, please contact:



That means speed ashore, also for truckers. We know how important it is to give service to truckers when delivering and receiving cargo — time is money for truckers, too.

Speed is also required in paperwork. Maersk Line's on-line computerized documentation system speeds the details via satellite to the consignee of the cargo en route and gives the earliest possible notice of arrival.

Maersk Line goes further to serve you better.



MAERSK LINE
SERVICE ALL THE WAY

JEDDAH: P.O. Box: 812
Tel: 6874241 - 6870932
6871038 - 6871608
Telex: 401039 KANOO SJ.

RIYADH: P.O. Box: 753
Tel: 4789578 - 4789496
4781904
Telex: 200497 KANOO SJ.

NOTICE



SAUDI ARABIAN MARKETS LTD. ANNOUNCES THAT ITS EMPLOYEE JOSEPH MCEVOY, HOLDER OF BRITISH PASSPORT NO. C-042762C ISSUED ON 24TH FEB. 1980, DEPARTED FROM JEDDAH ON LEAVE ON 31ST JULY 1980 ON AN EXIT/RE-ENTRY VISA AND HAS NOT RETURNED. HE IS NOW CONSIDERED TO HAVE TERMINATED HIS EMPLOYMENT. THE COMPANY IS NO LONGER RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS ACTIONS IN SAUDI ARABIA AND WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS IF HE SHOULD RETURN TO SAUDI ARABIA IN ANOTHER EMPLOYMENT.

THE OASIS RESTAURANT
AT THE
Riyadh
INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL
PRESENTS

BUSINESSMEN'S
BUFFET LUNCH

Featuring Delightful
Selections of Continental
and Oriental Cuisines with
Displays of Delectable
Appetizers and Home Made
Fresh Desserts.

Daily 12:30 p.m.
to 3:00 p.m.

Following the New Eating
Trend of the 80s.
Featuring Entrees like
Venison, Hare, Quail,
Pheasant and Many More
Delicacies.
Daily 8:00 p.m.
to 11:00 p.m.

For Reservation please call 465-5000 Ext. 7920 or 7925



INTER-CONTINENTAL
HOTEL

arab news

saudi research and marketing company

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Chairman & Director General HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
Editor in Chief MOHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4566
TEL: 6534238 6534743 6533723 CABLE: MARADNEWS

TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

MIDDLE EAST OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT. 210, P.O. BOX 478, TEL: 35272-39450-TELEX: 201680,
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201680 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 816322-815121

MIDDLE EAST OFFICE: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT
AL-MOHANDASEEN, ADOKKI, KARO TEL: 816322-815121

LEBANON: SAMAYIN EL GHANEM BLDG., P.O. BOX: 8886 BEIRUT,
LEBANON TEL: 547800 TELEX: 20649

SUDAN OFFICE: KHARTOUM AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 7170771782 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2944

LONDON OFFICE: 97 GOLDFIeld STREET, LONDON EC4A 3JL,
TEL: 352-4413456 CABLE: 889272 ARAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICE: SWITZERLAND: 9 PLACE DU MOLAD, GENEVA,
SWITZERLAND, TEL: 211711 TELEX: 268005 SARE
P.O. BOX: 793 1211 GENEVA 3

PARIS OFFICE: 16 RUE CHRISTOPHE COLOMB, AVENUE GEORGE V
75008 PARIS 720 34 723 68 69

TUNISIA OFFICE: TEL: 256611

U.S. OFFICE: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1600 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 951-0246 TELEX: 720028 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183, TELEX: 440588 SAUDI UI

JAPAN OFFICE: BABA 2,12,10 TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN.
TEL: (045) 573-8918 TELEX: J 47893 UMULOURA,
UMULOURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION:
SR 600 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

INTERNATIONAL: \$ 200 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Nadwa Printing and Publishing Co, Jeddah

For Riyadh and Eastern Region
Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES



FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Posts, Affilia Circle, P.O. Box: 2435, Tel: 6440000 (20 lines),
Tels: 653200, 653201, Cables: TIHAMA 21, Royal Estate Co. Bldg., P.O. Box: 4581, Tel: 6771000 (10 lines),
Tels: 653205, 653206, 653207, 653208, 653209, 653210, 653211, 653212, 653213, 653214, 653215, 653216, 653217, 653218, 653219, 653220, 653221, 653222, 653223, 653224, 653225, 653226, 653227, 653228, 653229, 653230, 653231, 653232, 653233, 653234, 653235, 653236, 653237, 653238, 653239, 653240, 653241, 653242, 653243, 653244, 653245, 653246, 653247, 653248, 653249, 653250, 653251, 653252, 653253, 653254, 653255, 653256, 653257, 653258, 653259, 653260, 653261, 653262, 653263, 653264, 653265, 653266, 653267, 653268, 653269, 653270, 653271, 653272, 653273, 653274, 653275, 653276, 653277, 653278, 653279, 653280, 653281, 653282, 653283, 653284, 653285, 653286, 653287, 653288, 653289, 653290, 653291, 653292, 653293, 653294, 653295, 653296, 653297, 653298, 653299, 653200, 653201, 653202, 653203, 653204, 653205, 653206, 653207, 653208, 653209, 653210, 653211, 653212, 653213, 653214, 653215, 653216, 653217, 653218, 653219, 653220, 653221, 653222, 653223, 653224, 653225, 653226, 653227, 653228, 653229, 653230, 653231, 653232, 653233, 653234, 653235, 653236, 653237, 653238, 653239, 653240, 653241, 653242, 653243, 653244, 653245, 653246, 653247, 653248, 653249, 653250, 653251, 653252, 653253, 653254, 653255, 653256, 653257, 653258, 653259, 653260, 653261, 653262, 653263, 653264, 653265, 653266, 653267, 653268, 653269, 653270, 653271, 653272, 653273, 653274, 653275, 653276, 653277, 653278, 653279, 653280, 653281, 653282, 653283, 653284, 653285, 653286, 653287, 653288, 653289, 653290, 653291, 653292, 653293, 653294, 653295, 653296, 653297, 653298, 653299, 653200, 653201, 653202, 653203, 653204, 653205, 653206, 653207, 653208, 653209, 6532010, 6532011, 6532012, 6532013, 6532014, 6532015, 6532016, 6532017, 6532018, 6532019, 6532020, 6532021, 6532022, 6532023, 6532024, 6532025, 6532026, 6532027, 6532028, 6532029, 6532030, 6532031, 6532032, 6532033, 6532034, 6532035, 6532036, 6532037, 6532038, 6532039, 6532040, 6532041, 6532042, 6532043, 6532044, 6532045, 6532046, 6532047, 6532048, 6532049, 6532050, 6532051, 6532052, 6532053, 6532054, 6532055, 6532056, 6532057, 6532058, 6532059, 6532060, 6532061, 6532062, 6532063, 6532064, 6532065, 6532066, 6532067, 6532068, 6532069, 6532070, 6532071, 6532072, 6532073, 6532074, 6532075, 6532076, 6532077, 6532078, 6532079, 6532080, 6532081, 6532082, 6532083, 6532084, 6532085, 6532086, 6532087, 6532088, 6532089, 6532090, 6532091, 6532092, 6532093, 6532094, 6532095, 6532096, 6532097, 6532098, 6532099, 65320100, 65320101, 65320102, 65320103, 65320104, 65320105, 65320106, 65320107, 65320108, 65320109, 65320110, 65320111, 65320112, 65320113, 65320114, 65320115, 65320116, 65320117, 65320118, 65320119, 65320120, 65320121, 65320122, 65320123, 65320124, 65320125, 65320126, 65320127, 65320128, 65320129, 65320130, 65320131, 65320132, 65320133, 65320134, 65320135, 65320136, 65320137, 65320138, 65320139, 65320140, 65320141, 65320142, 65320143, 65320144, 65320145, 65320146, 65320147, 65320148, 65320149, 65320150, 65320151, 65320152, 65320153, 65320154, 65320155, 65320156, 65320157, 65320158, 65320159, 65320160, 65320161, 65320162, 65320163, 65320164, 65320165, 65320166, 65320167, 65320168, 65320169, 65320170, 65320171, 65320172, 65320173, 65320174, 65320175, 65320176, 65320177, 65320178, 65320179, 65320180, 65320181, 65320182, 65320183, 65320184, 65320185, 65320186, 65320187, 65320188, 65320189, 65320190, 65320191, 65320192, 65320193, 65320194, 65320195, 65320196, 65320197, 65320198, 65320199, 65320100, 65320101, 65320102, 65320103, 65320104, 65320105, 65320106, 65320107, 65320108, 65320109, 65320110, 65320111, 65320112, 65320113, 65320114, 65320115, 65320116, 65320117, 65320118, 65320119, 65320120, 65320121, 65320122, 65320123, 65320124, 65320125, 65320126, 65320127, 65320128, 65320129, 65320130, 65320131, 65320132, 65320133, 65320134, 65320135, 65320136, 65320137, 65320138, 65320139, 65320140, 65320141, 65320142, 65320143, 65320144, 65320145, 65320146, 65320147, 65320148, 65320149, 65320150, 65320151, 65320152, 65320153, 65320154, 65320155, 65320156, 65320157, 65320158, 65320159, 65320160, 65320161, 65320162, 65320163, 65320164, 65320165, 65320166, 65320167, 65320168, 65320169, 65320170, 65320171, 65320172, 65320173, 65320174, 65320175, 65320176, 65320177, 65320178, 65320179, 65320180, 65320181, 65320182, 65320183, 65320184, 65320185, 65320186, 65320187, 65320188, 65320189, 65320190, 65320191, 65320192, 65320193, 65320194, 65320195, 65320196, 65320197, 65320198, 65320199, 65320100, 65320101, 65320102, 65320103, 65320104, 65320105, 65320106, 65320107, 65320108, 65320109, 65320110, 65320111, 65320112, 65320113, 65320114, 65320115, 65320116, 65320117, 65320118, 65320119, 65320120, 65320121, 65320122, 65320123, 65320124, 65320125, 65320126, 65320127, 65320128, 65320129, 65320130, 65320131, 65320132, 65320133, 65320134, 65320135, 65320136, 65320137, 65320138, 65320139, 65320140, 65320141, 65320142, 65320143, 65320144, 65320145, 65320146, 65320147, 65320148, 65320149, 65320150, 65320151, 65320152, 65320153, 65320154, 65320155, 65320156, 65320157, 65320158, 65320159, 65320160, 65320161, 65320162, 65320163, 65320164, 65320165, 65320166, 65320167, 65320168, 65320169, 65320170, 65320171, 65320172, 65320173, 65320174, 65320175, 65320176, 65320177, 65320178, 65320179, 65320180, 65320181, 65320182, 65320183, 65320184, 65320185, 65320186, 65320187, 65320188, 65320189, 65320190, 65320191, 65320192, 65320193, 65320194, 65320195, 65320196, 65320197, 65320198, 65320199, 65320100, 65320101, 65320102, 65320103, 65320104, 65320105, 65320106, 65320107, 65320108, 65320109, 65320110, 65320111, 65320112, 65320113, 65320114, 65320115, 65320116, 65320117, 65320118, 65320119, 65320120, 65320121, 65320122, 65320123, 65320124, 65320125, 65320126, 65320127, 65320128, 65320129, 65320130, 65320131, 65320132, 65320133, 65320134, 65320135, 65320136, 65320

Central government power grows

Desert tribes settle as nation takes shape

This article is abbreviated from "Saudi Arabia: the transition from a tribal society to a state," a paper presented to the first international area conference on Saudi Ara - energy, developmental planning and industrialization at Boulder, Colorado on October 15, 1980.

By Dr. Abdallah H. Said
BOULDER, Colorado — Perhaps the most decisive and least understood of the transformations taking place in the Arabian Peninsula is the massive and continuous movement of people from the desert to the urban and rural centers.

This process through which the Bedouins move gradually from one life style into the other, often combining two before they are absorbed into the sedentary mold, has only lately received the kind of scrutiny it deserves. Three patterns of Bedouin settlement have been identified:

A Nomadic Bedouin: these are nomadic tribespeople who will "generally move around in a familiar territory" taking into consideration the state of pasture and the accessibility of a market. They live off the sale of sheep and goat fat, dried milk cakes, sheep, goat and camel hair, camels, sheep, and goats.

B The Semi-Nomadic Bedouin: these are half-settled communities that may eventually establish themselves in one place permanently, or may return to the nomadic life at any time.

C Settled Bedouin: this group lives, by and large, in huts or houses forming a village hamlet. Some of the settled Bedouins work as agricultural laborers, others find employment in the cities, and engage in small-scale manufacturing.

Naturally, Bedouin social organization tended to change and rearrange its rules and mechanisms — and eventually some of its rules — in a manner that is compatible with the adopted pattern.

In more recent times, the natural ubiquity of the process of settlement has been greatly enhanced by two external factors: oil and drought. The simultaneous occurrence of a prolonged drought (1958-65) with the

escalating economic predominance of oil has confronted the Saudi Bedouin with an offer he cannot refuse. As it happened, the increasingly attractive pull of the urban economy was enhanced by the increasingly inhospitable state of dry pastures. Whether it was the result of settling in new towns near ARAMCO water wells, joining the National Guard and the Army, entering the labor force of large companies or owning taxis in the cities, the national economy's ability to absorb the tribal economy has been manifest.

In a study commissioned by ARAMCO, the writers observed that "Even among Bedouins, we are told, the older tribal and sub-tribal allegiances are being replaced by the idea that the center and not the tribal head or his subordinate is seen as the source of effective power and the place for submitting petitions and bringing request. Wealth has loosened the connection between tribal leaders and the common man, and the rise of a wealthy central government has, together with this, promoted a more direct relationship between the people and the top" (Special Study Group, 1963: 70).

This erosion of the social, economic and cultural bases of the Bedouin social system was accompanied by a similarly significant phenomenon. The emergence of strong and central institutions heralded a new era and paved the way for significant changes in all areas of national life. The cornerstone for much of this change was the Council of Ministers, which was created in the final days of King Abdulaziz's reign (1953). Of special interest in this connection was the implicit recognition of the need to identify areas of responsibility, to separate them and to delegate authority in accordance with a more formal set of rules and procedures.

This mushrooming of governmental institutions represented an attempt to cope with a condition of "rising expectations." As the citizens heard of the building of new schools and municipalities in neighboring towns and cities, delegations would go to the capital and demand similar privileges. And as a result limited and under-staffed ministries of yesterday were giving way to larger and more numerous ministries and bureaus.

The steady growth of the central government and its bureaucratic apparatus has tended to weaken local power centers in the cities and provinces in two stages. First, a considerable weakening of the power of the city "notables" greatly enhanced the role of the bureaucracy. The notables, a residue of tribal strength, were unofficial representatives of the various tribes and families residing in an area and collectively sharing in the decisions affecting the other residents. In most cases they were joined by a representative of the religious establishment and, occasionally, by others famous for their wisdom or influence.

Second, this was followed by a visible reduction and minimization of the powers and prerogatives of provincial governors (Emirs). These two centers of local power were, since the inception of the Kingdom,

Of Arab traders

able to retain a great deal of influence over governmental plans and projects designed for their respective areas. In the case of the notables, this power was manifested in their ability to suggest to the central government the desirability of a certain project, or to point out the lack of such desirability. The central government never felt that this was more than a privilege and, when it deemed it necessary, its plans and projects were carried out despite the nobles' objections. The governors, on the other hand, were representatives of the central authority with vast administrative and executive powers over their respective provinces.

The decline of the notables as a social force was a gradual and almost invisible process. As the bureaucracy expanded and became less inclined to heed their advice and as the ranks of their elders thinned, due to death, old age or mere inertia, this institution faded and was relegated to mere ceremonial tasks. In the city of Buraydah — about 470 Km. northwest of Riyadh — for example, the government decided in the early 1960s to establish a girls' school. The notables "sent a delegation 200 miles across the desert to protest... When the school was about to open, however, the townfolk threatened to tear it down. Faisal sent armed guards to protect the school" (Readers Digest, Jan. 1967: 118).

Encouraged by the King's steadfastness, another delegation representing bureaucrats and schoolteachers, asked for and got more schools. This, according to the city's mayor, has "considerably weakened the notables." A general feeling of "lack of relevance" to new situations developed even "among some members of the council."

Councils of notables varied in terms of their significance due, among other things, to the region's particular tribal configuration. The eclipse of traditional centers of power as represented by the town notables and Bedouin sheiks, in favor of a centralized authority, has further curtailed provincial particularism and eased the transitional process.

Unlike the decline of the institution of the notables, the reduction of the governors' power was not a response to the state's need for asserting its authority nor the removal of obstacles for the implementation of its plans and projects. It was a natural outcome of the tendency to confer more power on the central government, due in no small measure to the Council of Ministers' emergence as a source of authority. Ministries such as Health, Education and Finance created provincial offices and "these have represented a great inroad into the former sphere of authority of the local Amirate (governorship)... The institution he (the Governor) so long embodies has seen new functions grow up beyond its sphere of competence and old ones removed from its control" (Aramco Special Study Group, 1963: 71-73).

The governor, originally intended to be the personal representative of the King and his principal agent in the area, was expected to oversee and direct all governmental activities in his area of jurisdiction. The simple nature

of many of the projects started in the 1930s through the 1950s did not require any significant alteration of this formula. However, the mushrooming of agencies and the explosion of the civil service in the 1960s — the government doubled the number of its employees between 1962 and 1967 — radically changed this situation. Presently the governor is still responsible for the preservation of public order, an area over which he exercises direct control. His leadership in other spheres of government, however, has greatly diminished. The emergence in the last few years of dynamic and technically competent governors such as Prince Khaled Al-Faisal (Governor of Asir) has restored to that office a considerable degree of influence and vitality.

Another significant development was taking place in the educational sphere. The establishment of a unified educational system catering for students from all parts of the Kingdom was significant in at least one respect: students were for the first time reading the same curriculum and were being socialized along the same lines. This process represented a radical departure from that to which parents were exposed and can be seen as a catalyst leading to the emergence of a new national consciousness. The Government's extensive scholarship programs have allowed thousands of students (some of them leaving their home town for the first time) to live and study as colleagues and room-mates, exposing them to each other and enabling them, at a crucial stage in their lives, to draw on shared experiences.

The process of national integration has been accelerated by the revolution in communications. In this regard, the state's ability to introduce visible and significant economic changes is augmented by its access to powerful and persuasive means of communication such as radio and television. The widespread use of radio, especially, has introduced the nomad and the farmer to the larger society. Their limited picture of their milieu and needs was changed as a result. Kataura found during her stay among the Wadi Fatima nomads and farmers that "When I asked a group of them what they might call a new settlement, they answered jokingly 'Toshiba' for most of the villages had transistor radios" (Kataura, 1977: 27).

Cognitive frontiers were extended and the reluctance to be a part of a larger unit was to a considerable degree curbed and neutralized. Previously, as is well known, isolationism and provincialism were not characteristic only of the Bedouins and farmers. In fact, the whole area was governed by a compartmentalized mentality, due to the prevailing state of geographical insulation. According to G. Rentz previously, "Isolated from one another, people thought of themselves as citizens of the Hijaz or of Najd rather than of a larger entity" (Rentz, 1966: 188). The de jure reversal of this situation came as a result of the unification of the country in the 1930s, but its de facto realization came on the heels of the great changes of the 1960s.



BEDOUINS: moving from the desert to the towns

Pumping Concrete? Come to GTE for WHITEMAN Concrete Pumps

- World record holders for pumping distance and height
- Pumps problem mixes
- Easily handles high-volume pours
- Lowers concrete placing costs
- Unsurpassed for ruggedness and on-the-job reliability
- Available trailer mounted, truck mounted with boom, or ready to mount truck-and-boom module

Your best source for quality American construction equipment, products and systems.



General Trading & Equipment Est.

King Abdul Aziz Boulevard, Alkhobar
Mailing address: P.O. Box 194, Dhahrani Airport, Saudi Arabia

Phone: (03) 86-46814 Alkhobar, Telex 670119 ASIACO SJ

Riyadh Sales Office:

Mailing address: P.O. Box 41307, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Phone: (01) 491-8481

الغاز
AL GHAZAL Studio

7213

Auto Rev. Hi-Power 20 W + 20W
R.M.S. Hard Permalloy Head.
Dolby NR. Chrome & Metal Tape.

CK-2000

Auto Rev. Hi-Power 25W + 25W
R.M.S. Dolby NR. Chrome & Metal Tape.



ALPINE
Total Audio Reliability

For further information please contact the agent in the Kingdom.

AL GHAZAL STUDIO

Sarafan Str., P.O. Box 1, 6980
Tel: 6533983, 6534483

DISTRIBUTORS

JEDDAH

- Sound of Music — Medina Road
Tel: 6603034
- Brake For Electronics — Mecca Road
Tel: 6446172
- Hady Bugshan Elec. Est., King Abdul Aziz Road, Tel: 6426991

MECCA: Sleem Alhabib Est.

Jumeira, Tel: 43630 .

MEDINA: Brake For Electronics,
Ghassal Bldg. Tel: 24305.

RIYADH: Sumaiyah Est., Aziziyah

Bldg. Tel: 26454.

ALKHOBAR: Ali Riza, King Khaled St. Tel: 45864.

Business gifts gold

World's Finest writing instruments create good business and will for your company presentation. Cross Fine Instruments with corporate symbol or corporate engraving. Ideal gifts for relations, pre-recognition and sales promotion.

nically
anted
le.

CROSS
SINCE 1846

TAMER

Jeddah 342391 Riyadh 4024653 Alkhobar 8642115

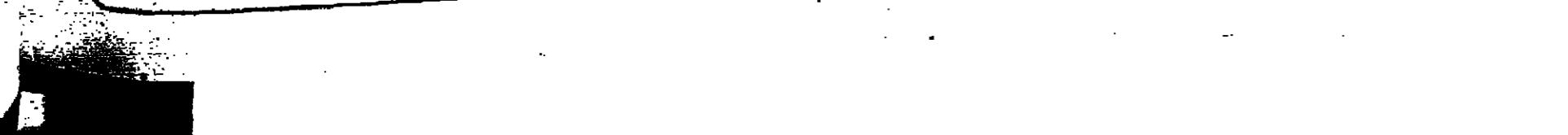
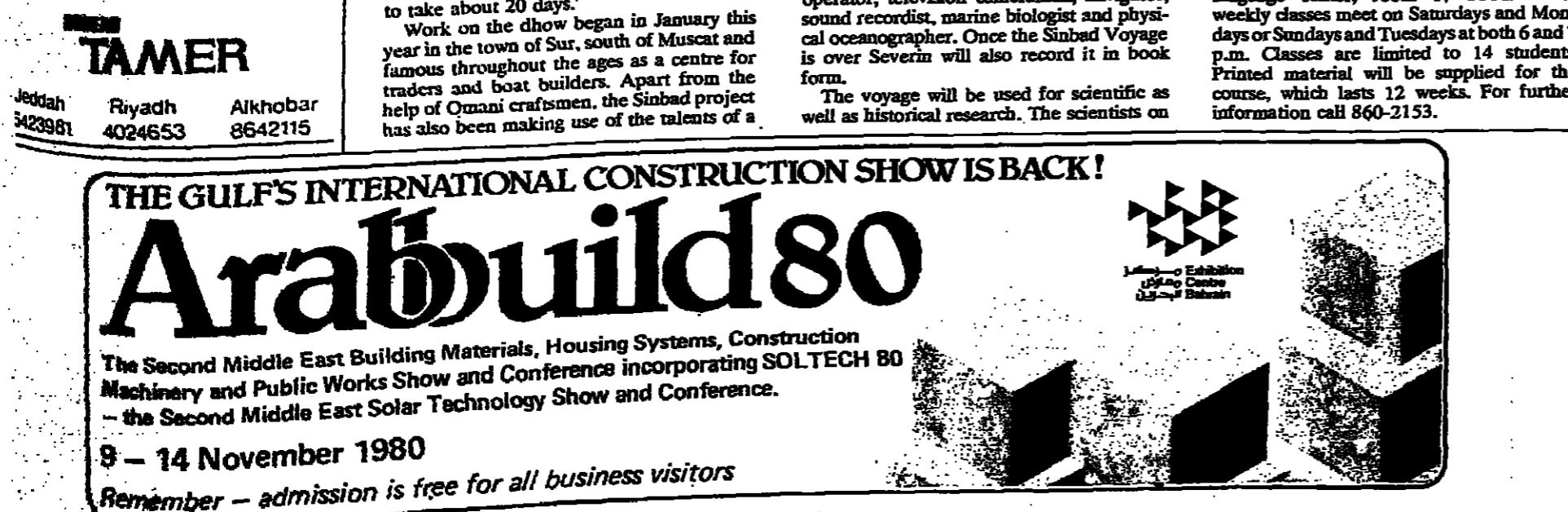
THE GULF'S INTERNATIONAL CONSTRUCTION SHOW IS BACK!

ArabBuild 80

The Second Middle East Building Materials, Housing Systems, Construction Machinery and Public Works Show and Conference incorporating SOLTECH 80 — the Second Middle East Solar Technology Show and Conference.

9 - 14 November 1980

Remember — admission is free for all business visitors



Gulf to expand aluminium output

BAHRAIN, Oct. 29 (R) — Gulf countries plan a big expansion of their aluminium industry under a long-term strategy agreed this week, a Bahrain industry ministry official said Wednesday. The strategy calls for building up to five aluminium smelters in Gulf countries and a bauxite refinery costing up to \$800 million in the Gulf or in a country near the source of bauxite, Khalid Ashoor, head of research and project studies at the ministry, told Reuters in an interview.

Gulf government officials and aluminium company representatives devised the strategy at a meeting in Doha, Qatar, under the auspices of the Gulf organization for industry.

U.S. may need over 50% of foreign oil

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (R) — U.S. demand for foreign oil could increase more than 50 per cent by 1990, according to a Harvard Business School report released Tuesday. The report said the main reason for such an increase would be a precipitous decline in U.S. oil production. Its predictions sharply contrasted with Energy Department forecasts that U.S. imports would decline due to conservation and other factors. The Energy Department, releasing its latest statistics Monday, forecast oil imports would drop by almost 17 per cent.

The Harvard Business School report estimated that in 1990 total U.S. oil output would be six or seven million barrels a day, three to four million below normal levels. "Americans should not die themselves into thinking that there is some huge hidden reservoir of domestic oil that will free them from the heavy cost of imported oil," it said.

"Entrepreneurs have searched the continental United States for so long (more than 120 years) and so thoroughly (more than two million wells) that it would be foolish to base a national policy on the supposition...that the absolute quantity of U.S. production of oil and gas will increase beyond what it is today."

The best plan to reduce U.S. dependence on imported oil in the 1980s would be for the government to take financial incentives to encourage conservation and solar energy," it added.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Department of Education, Hail	Supply of tape recorders	15/400/	Free	Nov. 3
" "	Construction of a school building in Al-Huwaij village	16/400/401	150	Nov. 4
" "	Completion of leftover work at Al-Masrah school	17/400/401	150	Nov. 5
Ministry of Defense and Aviation	Transportation of fuel of Northern Province	27/400/401	100	Nov. 3
" "	Supply of military uniforms	28/400/401	500	Nov. 4
Department of Education, Najran	Construction of a concrete roof school building (Model B)	—	500	Nov. 16
" "	Operation and maintenance of power stations at Arwa and Hafra Nassar clinics	—	Free	Nov. 2

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 29TH OCTOBER, 1980 — 20TH D. HIJRAH 1406

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :				
Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Date
4	Pep Sky	Barber	Onions/General	27.10.80
4	Gizan	S.S.M.S.C.	Durra/Oil Cakes	27.10.80
5	Kota Timur	O.C.E.	Gen/Foodstuff	26.10.80
7	Eastern Saga	Algezirah	Soys Bean/Flour/Gen	16.10.80
8	Cherry Laju	Shobohshi	Tobacco/Pipes/Gen	28.10.80
9	Maldives Trader	O. Trade	To load scrap iron	21.10.80
13	Bowon	O.C.E.	Containers	28.10.80
18	Odyssaurus	Rolaco	Construc. Materials	11.10.80
19	Le Cordillera	Alasabah	Bulk Cement	28.10.80
20	Union Yenbo	O.C.E.	Timber/Plywood/Gen	28.10.80
21	Persira Daca	Gulf	Flour/General	24.10.80
22	Khalij Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	26.10.80
30	Ocean Sky	Alireza	Reefer/General	10.10.80
38	AI Riyad	O. Trade	Barley/Wire Netting	27.10.80
39	Monstone Universal	A. A.	Barley	25.10.80
42	Char Hoong	Abdullah	Contra/Polywood/Steel	27.10.80

2. RECENT ARRIVALS :			
Ming Hope	Sadeka	Containers	28.10.80
Bowon	O.C.E.	Containers	28.10.80
Ibn Asa'ir	Kanoo	Bulk Cement	28.10.80
Le Cordillera	Alasabah	Durra	29.10.80
Elvina	Fayez	To Load Empty Conts	28.10.80
Asean Knowledge	Alasabah		

DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT DAILY SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HRD ON 20.10.1400 — 29.10.1980 / CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :				
Berth	Ship	Agent	Cargo	Date
1	Chi Yuen	Gosabi	Barley	26.10.80
5	Mal Maru	Gulf	Steel Prods	28.10.80
8	Martime Leader	Al Saada	Soda Ash	27.10.80
9	Antcoulette	Kanoo	Gen/Com/Rice	22.10.80
10	Stove Transporter	Gulf	Steel Pipes	27.10.80
14	New Crest	Alsadsa	Tyres/Cylinders	26.10.80
16	Plotinos	Kanoo	General	27.10.80
17	Washu	U E P	Gen/Steel	28.10.80
21	Arabian Lulush	Barber	Cement Silo Vessel	28.10.80
23	Seaspeed Asia	I A C C	Roro/Conts	28.10.80
25	Amado	Ori	Containers	28.10.80
28	Kasuga Maru	Gulf	Steel Pipes	27.10.80
29	Al Salehiah	Kanoo	General	27.10.80
32	Krid Emerland	Kanoo	General	28.10.80
33	Ahmed Al Fateh	Kanoo	Bulk Cement	24.10.80
36	Primavera (D.B.)	S M C	Bagged Cement	26.10.80
38	Ever Trust	Gosabi		

\$1,000 lost every second

Iraq faces economic future with confidence

BAGHDAD, Oct. 29 (R) — For a country losing about \$1,000 in oil income every second because of the Gulf war, Iraq is facing its economic future with remarkable confidence. Before the war with Iran began Sept. 22, Iraq was the world's second largest oil exporter after Saudi Arabia, with exports running at an estimated 2.8 million barrels per day (BPD) for a daily oil income of about \$85 million.

Feasibility studies were also ordered at the meeting for an aluminium refinery to be based in the Gulf or outside with a capacity to refine one to two million tons of bauxite a year into alumina, the raw material used in aluminium smelting.

Ashoor disclosed that an agreement to set up a \$100 million aluminium rolling mill in Bahrain was expected to be signed in December. In the last few days, the UAE agreed to join the project, which will also be jointly owned by Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iraq, Qatar and Oman, he said.

The mill will have a capacity of about 40,000 tons a year, using output from the Aluminium Bahrain (ALBA) smelter.

Ashoor said it had not yet been decided whether to use molten or ingot output from ALBA. The mill, being built in association with GOIC, will produce aluminium sheet and strip by either the conventional pot rolling process or by continuous casting.

Construction should begin next year, and production in 1983, he added. Output would be sold largely to Gulf countries but some would go on to the international market. The mill will be a link between the present primary production of aluminium in the Gulf and the increasing demand from factories producing semi-finished products.

Sixty per cent of the financing for the mill will come from the company's capital and 40 per cent from soft loans from Gulf government development banks and funds and a little from commercial banks.

Ashoor also disclosed that the Doha-based GOIC is carrying out a feasibility study for a petroleum coke plant whose output would be used in aluminium and steel plants. A possible site was Abu Dhabi in the UAE.

Another industrial venture could be a 10,000 to 12,000 tons per year textiles fibreglass plant which might be based in Kuwait or Saudi Arabia. Soundings were under way with Gulf governments on their interest in the proposed joint venture, he added. Output from the plant would include rovings used in furniture making and chopped strands used in boatbuilding.

The energy issues were mainly higher. Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Halliburton rose 1% to 139%. Standard of Ohio was up 1/4 to 67%. Getty, however, fell 3 1/4 to 88%.

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and Boeing up 3/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with UAL up 1/4 to 19 1/4 and Delta down 1/4 to 48 1/4.

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45%. The Schilthammer

was up 1% to 107%. Hall

AVAILABLE**FOR RENT**

IDEAL RESIDENTIAL LOCATION IN DAMMAM
5 Modern' deluxe apartments with three bedrooms, drawing/
dining, two baths & Italian kitchen fittings in very reasonable
rental price.

Please contact on phone 8649487.

مطعم أحلام الجزيرة الصيني
FORMOSA CHINESE RESTAURANT

WELCOMES
YOU TO ITS EVENING SPECIAL
"MONGOLIAN BAR - B - Q"

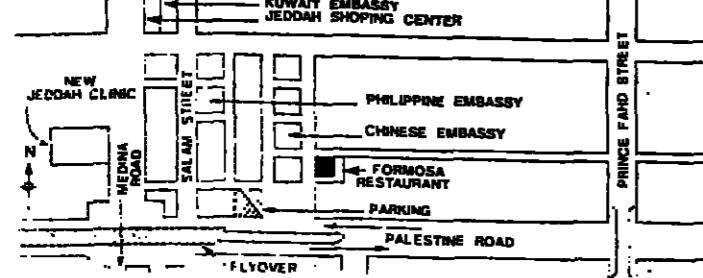
THE NEWEST CHINESE RESTAURANT IN JEDDAH ADDS A NEW FEATURE
MONGOLIAN BAR - B - Q AS PART OF ITS CONTINUING EFFORT TO
MAKE DINNING A TRUE PLEASURE

ATTENDED BY TWO SPECIAL BAR - B - Q CHEFS FROM TAIPEI
IT WILL BE COOKED RIGHT BEFORE YOUR EYES

FOR THOSE WHO PREFER SOMETHING SPECIAL, YOU CAN CHOOSE
FROM OUR VAST SELECTION OF A-LA-CARTE DINNING MENU

FOR RESERVATION CALL

TEL: 6658193 JEDDAH

KUWAIT EMBASSY
JEDDAH SHOPPING CENTER**STAFF REQUIRED****STORE-KEEPER**

MINIMUM 6 MONTHS EXPERIENCE, MUST
READ ENGLISH AND ARABIC.

SECRETARY

TO OPERATE TELEX AND TYPEWRITER, TO
INTERPRET BETWEEN ENGLISH/ARABIC.

DRIVER

MUST HAVE CURRENT SAUDI LICENCE.

APPLICANTS TO HAVE TRANSFERABLE IQAMA
SPEAK GOOD ENGLISH AND ARABIC.

APPLY IN PERSON TO:
R. D. GREENER - MANAGER, PAPER DIVISION,
AOUN CORPORATION, MACARONA ROAD.
O. BOX 4029
JEDDAH - TEL: 6690268

ED IN BLACK BUILDING SHORT DISTANCE FROM
FINE ROAD ON LEFT SIDE.



البنك السعودي البريطاني
The Saudi British Bank

Employment vacancies

**OLIVETTI A6
OPERATOR**

With a good knowledge of Arabic and English

**NCR 299
OPERATOR**With a good command of English
Saudi Nationals preferred.

Excellent terms and conditions.

Contact Mr. B.G. Barker at our Head Office,
Sharia Dhabaab, Riyadh.

Tel: 4042868 - 4040716.

or write:

The Administrator
The Saudi British Bank,
P.O. Box 9084, Riyadh.

The Saudi British Bank

Head Office, Riyadh C.R. 25779.

arab news Market Place

PASSPORT LOST

American passport no. H-2768808 issued in Washington D.C.
on October 25, 1977 in the name of FUAD AKIL RIHANI
has been lost.

Finder please contact on telephone 6879222 Ext. 514.

**Perhaps we can help you
Immigrate to the U.S.A.**

...With an alien labor certificate.

Write for information to



Manpower Import & Visa Service, Inc.
Suite 1304, Two Skyline Place, 5203 Leesburg Pike,
Falls Church, Virginia 22041, U.S.A.

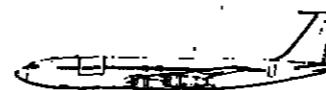
**FOR RENT
MURA BUSTAN
COMPOUNDS**

Two + three bedroom villas furnished or unfurnished with swimming
pool - tennis court - squash court - play area - gardens
video T.V. professional maintenance.

Contact Mr. GUY BURGESS: 6826096 - 6824539, Jeddah



FLIGHT ENGINEER - TYPE RATINGS



PRIVATE THROUGH AIRLINE PILOT



SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA



1/2 THE TIME



1/2 THE COST



PRIMARY! ADVANCED! TRANSITION! RECURRENCY!
Whatever your needs ATI flight training

THE WAY to your career goals!
Special Courses in Aviation Technical English, Hydraulics, Electronics, Communications.

Airline Training Institute

2121 El Camino Real, San Mateo, California 94403 U.S.A.
(415) 593-3166 Telex 171 471 ATI SMT

DONG YANG IND. CO., LTD.

ANNOUNCES THE LOSS OF
FOLLOWING 32 KOREAN PASSPORTS.
FINDER IS KINDLY REQUESTED DELIVER TO THE
KOREAN EMBASSY IN JEDDAH.

NAME IN FULL	PASSPORT NO.
1. Huh, Sung Nyun	1023449
2. Byun, Kwang Sik	1032527
3. An, Jang Myong	1023446
4. Cho, Tae Je	1044241
5. Kim, Dong Hui	1044240
6. Kim, Seong Gyu	864538
7. Lee, Jong Suk	925110
8. Park, Yoon Su	891799
9. Sin, Moon Su	885884
10. Lee, W on Kun	886968
11. Lee, Myung Hwan	886966
12. Pak, Kwang Il	886969
13. Kang, Hang Oj	863789
14. Heo, Jung Dae	863790
15. Youn, Du Jin	891798
16. Jeon, Yong Du	921261
17. Baa, Tea Sig	887059
18. Lee, Mai Yong	905468
19. Lee, Myung Won	887060
20. Jang, Seong Ha	887058
21. Han, Tae Hee	1019291
22. Youn, Jong Won	1020232
23. Cho, Un Sik	885883
24. Kim, Chi Cheon	840670
25. Lee, Kyung Ho	1019053
26. Woo, Tae Young	1023447
27. Kim, Jung Eok	1026908
28. Choi, Yi Gil	1026811
29. Kim, Jong Seo	1028337
30. Park, Hong Gyu	1030378
31. Pak, Kyung Un	1030379
32. Park, Ho Sa	1032528

ANNOUNCEMENT

Saudi Forwarding & Transportation Company announces the
termination of services of its employee MR. ABDULRAHMAN
ABDULWAHAB, the bearer of Ethiopian passport no. PO-21796
issued at Cairo on 26-2-78, Iqama no. 3247/12C Jeddah, effective
25th October, 1980.

RIYADH "CHINESE" RESTAURANT

Airport road, opposite ministry of defence & aviation

Tel: 4761056 riyadh

Enjoy the world famous delicious chinese dishes in a typical
chinese atmosphere

take away & catering service done efficiently

REQUIRED

A reputable industrial company situated in Jeddah Industrial
City is looking for Mechanics for their technical and maintenance
department. Applicants should have the following qualifications as minimum:

- a) Appropriate education in a technical institute.
- b) Five years practical experience in an industrial company.
- c) Able to work independently.
- d) Able to speak, read and write English.
- e) Preference will be given to Saudi nationals, however, applicants holding transferable resident permit (Iqama) may also be considered.

Candidates with the above qualification may apply to P.O. Box 7004, Jeddah with complete bio-data within two weeks from the date of this advertisement.

Riyadh

INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL

ANNOUNCES

THE POOLSIDE BARBECUE LUNCH

Every Thursday & Friday
from Noon to 3.00 p.m.
Children under twelve
at Half Price.

For Reservations
Please call 465-5000
Ext: 7920 or 7925

There is always something happening at the

Riyadh INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL

For Reservations
Please call 465-5000
Ext: 7920 or 7925

**YUSUF BIN AHMED
KANOO**

HAVE THE PLEASURE TO
ANNOUNCE THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL OF THE
BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
PASSENGER VESSEL TO DAMMAM.

M.V. DWARKA

ETA DAMMAM

13 NOVEMBER 1980

FOR BOOKING OR FURTHER INFORMATION
PLEASE CONTACT**YUSUF BIN AHMED KANOO**

DAMMAM, P.O. BOX 37.

Tel: 83 23011 Ext 289, Telex: 601011 KANOO SJ.

كن سعدياً - واشتري بضاعة سعودية.



Housing - Offices - Light Industrial, Office partitions fixed and movable
Jeddah, Tel: 6657850 - 6657256 P.O. Box: 3472, Tel: 401414 ATCSJ.

جريدة نبأ
الأشهر السعودية للأبحاث والتلوين

PAGE 12

International

ARIEB SERVICES

FOR COMPLETE VILLA
AND OFFICE MAINTENANCE
DIAL 465-6734

NOW AVAILABLE:
ANNUAL CONTRACTS FOR
OFFICE JANITORIAL SERVICES
"WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST"



Both claim victory

Carter, Reagan tangle on TV

CLEVELAND, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — President Jimmy Carter and Republican Ronald Reagan squared off Tuesday night in their potentially decisive televised campaign debate, stressing their profound differences on domestic issues but both proclaiming their desire for world peace.

As expected, Carter kept up his attack on the Republican for having a "dangerous and belligerent" attitude toward nuclear arms control talks and foreign policy, while Reagan hit hard at the president's economic record. With polls showing the Nov. 4 election extremely close and up to one-fourth of the voters undecided, the debate was billed as a possibly "make or break" proposition for the two candidates. Up to 100 million people had been expected to watch.

Both sides immediately claimed victory and commentators were divided in their assessments. But ABC Television, one of the three U.S. networks covering the debate, said it received more than 570,000 telephone calls the first hour after the debate and viewers thought Reagan came out on top by a 2-1 margin.

Reagan, a former California governor, appeared more at ease, often smiling during the 90-minute encounter that highlighted the vivid contrast between his conservative free-enterprise philosophy and Carter's more government-oriented centrist approach.

The president appeared to be more tense

but also seemed to carry the attack more frequently as he repeatedly denounced his opponent for having warlike views and opposing various social programs.

Reagan often dismissed Carter's statements as distorting of his positions and at one point drew laughs by telling him with a shrug,

"There you go again."

Neither man seemed to pay strict attention to the questions from a panel of four journalists in the cavernous music hall here, but used them to attack each other on defense, inflation, energy, urban blight and other issues.

Neither said anything new or made any gaffes.

The 69-year-old Reagan pledged "less government, less taxes and more freedom for the people," saying at one point, "I just think that free enterprise can do a better job of producing things for the people than the government can."

He charged that Carter's claim that inflation was due to outside forces such as the worldwide rise in oil prices was "entirely spurious and dangerous" and pledged to cut government spending while imposing massive tax cuts to spur production.

But the 56-year-old Carter, often citing his experience through three and a half years in office, seemed intent on focusing attention on the "war and peace" issue that has helped him make strong gains in recent weeks.

He said his opponent was "habitually"

suggesting the use of U.S. military force in hot-spots around the world, was against efforts to curb the proliferation of nuclear weapons and had a "disturbing pattern" of opposing arms control agreements.

Carter said he was not suggesting that Reagan wanted war, but added: "A president in the Oval Office has to make a judgment on almost a daily basis about how to exercise the enormous power of our country for peace, through diplomacy, or in a careless way, in a belligerent attitude, which has exemplified his attitudes in the past."

Reagan countered that, "Our first priority must be world peace and use of force is only a last resort when all else has failed." But he reiterated his call for a U.S. military buildup, saying, "America has never lost a war by being too strong."

The Republican also defended his plans to scrap the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II) with the Soviet Union and move immediately to begin new talks while improving U.S. strategic capabilities.

He said he did not seek U.S. superiority but a "mutual reduction to the point that neither one of us can represent a threat to the other."

He said the United States had been consistently "outnegotiated" by the Soviets and responded to the president's attacks by comparing Carter to "a witch doctor who gets mad when a good doctor comes along with a cure that will work."

When a question was asked involving the 52 U.S. hostages in Iran, Reagan did not criticize the president's handling of the crisis but said again it was a "humiliation" for the United States. He called for a congressional investigation once the hostages were released.

Carter summed up by citing what he said were the "stark and historical differences" that separated the candidates and their parties. He described himself as a mainstream Democrat but said many of Reagan's conservative positions were a "radical departure" from Republican traditions.

Reagan also acknowledged their deep divergences and cited his record as California governor as well as his labor background as president of the Screen Actors Guild during his days as a Hollywood actor. He also said he was a Democrat in his youth and added, "I said many foolish things back in those days."

The two men, who spoke from behind bulletproof podiums on a bare, blue-carpeted stage, shook hands and were joined onstage by their wives after their first and presumably only debate.

It was the third time a presidential debate had been held — John Kennedy dueled with Richard Nixon in 1960 and Carter met Gerald Ford in 1976. Reagan spent four days preparing for the debate, fielding sample questions from aides and studying videotapes of the 1976 encounters between Carter and Ford.

The president cancelled a weekend radio speech to study, and independent candidate John Anderson, who debated Reagan last month but was excluded from this forum, was able to field the same questions while appealing on a cable television network with an audience of some three million viewers.

Anderson spent well over half his time attacking the positions and public records of Reagan and especially Carter. As Reagan and Carter finished each round of questions, the Cable News Network cut to its studio in Washington and Anderson answered as if he were in the same room as the major party.

"Mr. President," Anderson said as if personally addressing Carter at one point, "the time has come to level with the American people."

Afterwards, Anderson conceded that he "had a somewhat restricted audience." At most, some of Cable News' 3.5 million subscribers, plus another few million viewers of independent and public television stations chose to watch the Reagan-Carter-Anderson version of the debate.

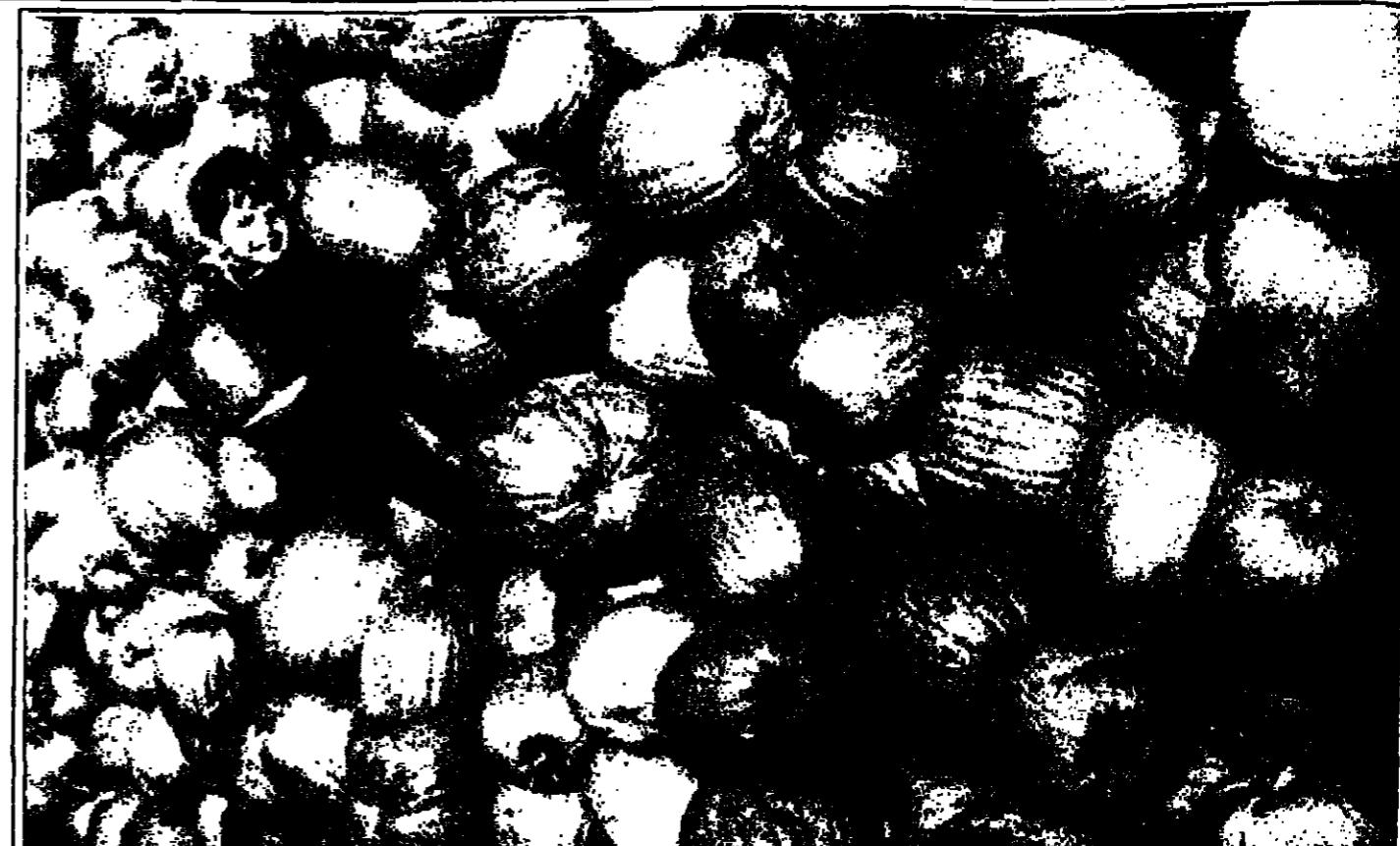
Anderson portrayed himself as a man of peace, more capable and willing to negotiate with America's allies in perilous times and avoid the threat or reality of war.

Recalling his days as an army noncommissioned officer during World War II, Anderson said, "I, too, have seen the face of war." He noted that neither Carter nor Reagan served in combat during World War II, and cited his own experiences at the Battle of the Bulge in Germany.

Having witnessed the horrors of war, Anderson said, he would be better able to negotiate for peace with the Soviet Union. He also accused Reagan of having no understanding of the need for environmental controls. Then he said, "I happen to be the father of five children, including a 9-year-old daughter" and added his environmental policies would insure the air clean enough so his children would grow up healthy.

The blue curtains behind Anderson in Constitutional Hall matched the backdrop in the hall in Cleveland, where Carter and Reagan made not one reference to their independent rival.

Anderson insisted, "I thought it (the debate) gave me an excellent opportunity to illustrate the very sharp differences I have with both President Carter and Governor Reagan on most essential issues in the campaign."



PICKING A PUMPKIN: Three-year-old Joe Palone picks a Halloween pumpkin from a big pile at a vegetable store at Indiana, Pennsylvania. The boy found the pumpkin, which he intends to carve into a Jack-O'-Lantern by Oct. 31, while his mother was inside shopping. (AP photo)

Strike date set

Union agrees to meet Pinkowski

WARSAW, Oct. 29 (AP) — Independent union leaders said they agreed to meet Prime Minister Jozef Pinkowski in Warsaw Friday, compromising on their call for him to come to them. But they also set a "strike preparedness" date of Nov. 12.

Solidarity union officials met with Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Jagielski on Tuesday to press their grievances about the government's handling of the union charter and other "urgent concerns."

Lech Walesa and other union leaders have rejected the Warsaw, district court's unilateral additions to the Solidarity charter last Friday, including a declaration of allegiance to the Communist Party and system. The union, saying the changes undermine the summer strike agreement permitting free trade unions, wants the decision reversed and the charter approved intact.

The union said the strike preparedness date was meant to allow organization of a

workstoppage if talks prove fruitless. In addition to the charter registration, the union said it wanted answers on demands for access to mass media, release of printing equipment tied up in customs and resolutions to remaining pay demands.

A spokesman said the delegates agreed to include only those factories where a strike "would not hurt the nation's economic life too much." But he added that "this time it will not be easy to keep others from joining."

That was a reference to the union's Oct. 3 warning strike in which Solidarity, now claiming more than seven million members, brought selected factories and mass transit systems to a halt for one hour in a disciplined show of strength.

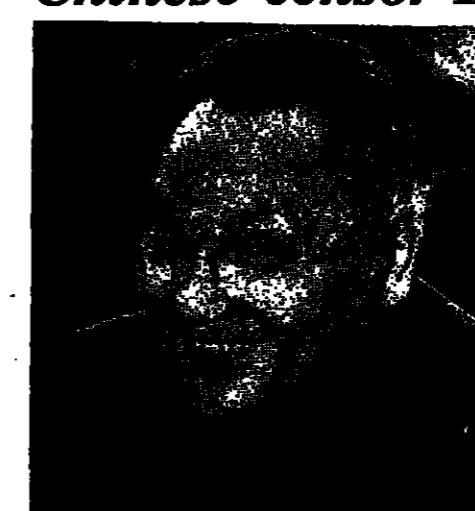
The Solidarity leaders agreed late Tuesday night on the strike date and to travel to Warsaw to meet Pinkowski Friday morning. It was unclear whether they would meet on

government or union territory. Walesa and a delegation of about 50 officials planned to gather at the Caf Intellectual Club, which has advised union, and said the meeting might there.

The Communist Party newspaper *Tryda* on Tuesday issued another defiance of the government's insistence that it explicitly recognize the Communist Party's leading role in Poland and other socialist principles, saying "the circumstances common sense make this declaration nary."

The developments came as East Germany, one of Moscow's closest allies in the S bloc, tightened its border restriction travel between East Germany and Poland. The East German government said the porosity change would last until the insta in Poland ended.

Chinese censor Deng interview



Deng

Ky advising Peking?

PEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) — An official Chinese spokesman Wednesday refused to comment on a British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) report that former South Vietnamese leader Nguyen Cao Ky was currently in China.

The BBC said Ky, who was air force marshal under the old Saigon regime, left his exile home in California two months ago, where he had received refugee status following the collapse of the pro-American government in April 1975. Ky operated a pizza shop in Los Angeles. The British radio said Ky had gone to China to "advise" Chinese forces deployed along the border with Vietnam.

Another item left out was the referer to the late Premier Chou En-Lai's role in disagree of Liu. Observers said this was ably due to the fact that the Workers' did not want to blacken the image of the premier.

In addition, Chinese readers were d Deng's lengthy outline of his own three races and rehabilitations, in which h how he had been sent to Jiangxi in the west to do manual labor during the Cultural Revolution.

Display Sale of Oriental Carpets & Rugs
PERIAN, TURKISH, CHINESE,
PAKISTANI, KASHMIR & OLD TRIBAL
To be held at Assir Room
Intercontinental Hotel - Riyadh
From Sunday 2nd Nov. to Saturday 8th Nov. '80
Time 10-30 a.m. to 10-30 p.m.
Welcome all
Sponsored by Abdulla Fouad Corporation
Documentary film on Oriental Rugs
to be shown daily.



ENDORSEMENT: Republican contender Ronald Reagan and running mate George Bush flank the Rev. Ralph Abernathy in Detroit, Michigan. Abernathy, a noted black leader, gave the pair his endorsement.

From page one

the country could be blamed on the Democratic powers in Washington.

The government had allowed the military to decline, and it had abandoned American friends abroad, Reagan complained. America's sagging prestige, he contended, invited the embassy seizure in Tehran and the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

He said the government caused inflation by spending too much, it caused an energy shortage through oppressive regulation of the oil companies, it was killing the U.S. auto industry with stupid regulations.

Ronald Wilson Reagan was born February 6, 1911 in Tampico, Illinois. After graduating in 1932 from Eureka College, a small Christian church institution with a degree in sociology and economics, he embarked on a variety of jobs including sportscasting, which eventually led him to Hollywood.

By 1937, Reagan had appeared in eight films. Tall, dark and handsome, he specialized in All-American, good-guy roles.

In one of his best known roles, Reagan played Notre Dame football player George Gipp in "Knute Rockne, All American." In "King's Row," Reagan played a man who had his legs amputated. In that film, Reagan awoke from surgery and cried, "Where's the rest of me?" The line later became the title of his 1965 autobiography.

Reagan's ideological foes conceded his talent for administration, and despite his tough conservative rhetoric, Reagan was not reluctant to compromise during his eight years as governor.

Reagan's televised speech for Goldwater attracted the attention of California Republicans, who pushed Reagan to run for governor in 1966. While his administration wallowed in controversy, it was largely free of scandal.

Even Reagan's ideological foes conceded his talent for administration, and despite his tough conservative rhetoric, Reagan was not reluctant to compromise during his eight years as governor.

As the 1980 Republican nominee, Reagan has pledged to have a government "that will not only work well, but wisely."

He made the national economy the key issue in his campaign platform, saying President Jimmy Carter had made the economy "a shambles" that had turned the national stomach."

He has to cut taxes 10 per cent each year for three years to spur economic growth. He said his program would permit greater military spending without budget deficits.

Reagan's emphasis on a strong military and an aggressive, anti-Soviet foreign policy came to hurt him. Carter labelled Reagan a naive warrior, and Reagan spent the last weeks of the campaign on the defensive.

Reagan wants to increase defense spending in order to achieve military superiority over the Soviet Union. Like Carter, Reagan wants to build the MX missile, but he also wants the B1 bomber, which Carter shunned.

Reagan also supports European deployment of neutron weapons, medium-range cruise missiles and ballistic missiles. He opposed Carter's plan for draft registration, but wants to increase military pay in order to attract more young people to the services.

He pledged to scrap the SALT II treaty,

which he claimed would establish Soviet military superiority, and would seek negotiations with the Soviets on a new treaty. Reagan said he would try to force Soviet concessions with the threat of an arms race.

In the 1950s, while serving in the union,

Reagan began battling what he perceived as a Communist effort to wrest control of movie unions. With his second wife, Reagan launched a career in the new